Morning Oregonian.

OL. V. PORTLAND, OREGON: MONDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 18 1865. NO. 238.

aily Oregonian.

L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

ING OREGONIAN is published every , except Sunday and delivered by carriers to in Portland at 37½ cents a week. Single 12½ cents. By Mail or Express, to any part **$10 per annum in advance; six months; $3 for three months.** at liberal rates.

KLY OREGONIAN containing a selection of articles in the Daily will be published every morning and forwarded by Mail to any part State at $3 per annum; $2 for six months; $1 for three months in advance.

Corner Front and Washington streets. on Washington.

CISCO AGENT—L P FISHER 629 Washington Street San Francisco.

HARDS & M'CRAKEN,

ARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

AND DEALERS IN

Pork, Bacon, Lard, Fruit,

LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,

the sale of Oregon Produce in the San Francisco, Portland Markets also give particular attention of Merchandise of every description, New York, San Francisco, Victoria and Portland and to forwarding goods to from and to any at

John McCraken

Clay street, Steamship Landing

San Francisco, Front st., Portland

Dec 5, 1864 dtf

FRIEDMAN & CO.,

to A. M. & L. M. Starr)

and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Tin-Plate, Sheet Iron,

Wire, Zinc, Tin and

WARE.

TILTON & McFARLAND'S

BURGLAR PROOF SAFES,

t and Stark Sts.

PORTLAND, OREGON ly

COLLECTIONS.

M. SHEPHERD,

of Tracy & Co's Express,)

TED PERMANENTLY IN PLACER-, will attend promptly to all collection

Tracy & King; John McCraken; A D

WM. DOUTHITT,

RNEY-AT-LAW,

CITY, IDAHO TERRITORY

attention paid to Collecting Debts.

reference is made to

Co, John Anderson, Howard, Goeway & Co, A E R[illegible] & Co, Davidson, D. D. Colton, SAN FRANCISCO, etc. dtf

W W UPTON,

, STOUT & UPTON,

AND ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Stark's Block opposite Arrigoni's.

D. M. M'KENNEY

LAT & M'KENNEY,

AND COUNSELLORS-AT-LAW,

attention paid to Land and Land decisions

State Insane Asylum and HOSPITAL.

HAWTHORNE & LORYEA,

ICIANS & PROPRIETORS

Office of Front and Washington Sts. PORTLAND. dtf

HAMILTON,

AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,

East side, corner of Alder, the Courts of Oregon and Washington District Court for Oregon. at San Francisco and East of the facilities for COLLECTIONS, which attention

ATE LOANS negotiated on unincumbered titles. Persons purchasing Real Estate of Titles to Real Estate, Mortgages Kept up with County Records. and instructions given for the preparation and sale

C. DART,

AND SHIPPING MERCHANT,

SAN FRANCISCO.

Refers to Ladd & Tilton; Henry Failing, Esq. C. Wm. C. [illegible] Bank Henry Coulton, Jr A. E. and C. E. Tilton, 95 and 97 Clark Stewart House] dtf

Quicksilver!

SAN FRANCISCO PRICES, BY

(Opposite O S N. Co's office) May 2d, 1865 dtf

T. JOHNSTON,

FITTER AND PLUMBER,

First Street,

the Delvens & Birval's Store,)

PORTLAND OREGON dtf

D. L. PHILLIPS.

DODGE & PHILLIPS,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,

FRONT STREET,

A Clay and Commercial Sts

SAN FRANCISCO

ERS SOLICITED. oct13,48dawtim

REMOVAL.

ICE-CREAM SALOON

HAS REMOVED TO

First Street, (bet. Alder and Morrison)

who have formed a partnership, and manufacture all kinds of

CONFECTIONERY, CANDIES, ETC.,

For sale at Wholesale and Retail

at the shortest notice with all kinds of at the lowest prices

FISHER & KAISER

ARCHITECTURAL NOTICE!

UNDERSIGNED OFFERS TO THE PUBLIC together with his long and practical experience MECHANICAL AND ARCHITECTURAL. He is constantly receiving accessions to his Library of the latest and most approved works, published in Europe and America, with the choicest collections of most beautiful and elaborate mansions the United States or Canada. Is now prepared Plans and Specifications for

OR PUBLIC BUILDINGS,

the latest, cheapest, and most approved Office: No 175 Front Street, New Brick

JNO NESTOR

devoted years of study and attention travelling through all portions of the and Canada he can safely guarantee entire all entrusting their work to him. J N

NOTICE.

SIGNED TAKES THIS OPPORTUNITY the public, for their patronage of the and hopes by strict attention to business the

BEST OF WINES AND LIQUORS

. Hereafter the name will be

EXCHANGE!

to make this THE FIRST OF THE CITY will be at hand.

THOS HARRIS

11th, 1865 dtf

THE PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY

OF SAN FRANCISCO

CAPITAL, $750,000, GOLD COIN.

HAVING MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO COMPLY with the law of the State of Oregon requiring a deposit of $50,000, invite parties desirous of insuring against loss or damage by fire to patronize this HOME INSTITUTION

DIRECTORS.

SAN FRANCISCO

Louis McLane	John Wightman	James DeFremery
W C Ralston,	G W Beaver	J G Bray
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S O Bigelow	S M Wilson	Herman Michels
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H Carlton Jr,	Jabez Howes	J G Kellogg
T B Thomas	Wm Alvord	A G Stiles
L B Benchley	H Hausmann	B F Teschmacher
Wm Sherman	Fils Lazard	G H Howard
L Sachs	A B Forbes	Erwin Davis
M P Jones	Jonathan Hunt,	P L Weaver
A T Lawton	J O Earl	F L G Idstein
J Whitney Jr,	R J Hensley,	W A Dana,
Edward Martin	Lloyd Tevis	F W Brooks
Charles Mayne		

PORTLAND OREGON

Capt. J C AINSWORTH W S LADD (Ladd & Tilton)

LADD & TILTON,

General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory

Dec 29, 1864 d6m

UNION

Insurance Company

OF SAN FRANCISCO,

Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.

STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE

CASH CAPITAL, $750,000.

DEPOSIT IN OREGON $50 000

Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

THIS COMPANY having complied with the laws of Oregon by making a Deposit of fifty thousand dollars, is now prepared to insure against Loss or Damage by FIRE Brick Iron and Frame Buildings, Merchandise Furniture and other Insurable Property in all parts of this State

DIRECTORS

J. Mora Moss,	C Christiansen,	J Underhill,
James Otis,	Joseph Seller,	M D Sweeny,
Wm E. Barron	L B Allen,	Moses Ellis
J G Kittle	Alfred Borel,	James Phelan
Jos. A Donohoe,	C Temple Emmett,	Gustave Touchard
Jas C. Conroy,	J. Y Hallock	Michael Castle
F H Sa[illegible]	Benjamin Brewster	Nicholas Larco
Moses Heller	Jas B Haggin,	N G Kittle
Lafayette Maynard	Thomas H Selby	Wm G Talbot,
Charles L. Low,	Nicholas Luning,	Patrick McAran,
Jacob Scholle,	John Parrott,	Geo C Johnson,
	Caleb T Fay	

B F Hastings Sacramento

L. Cunningham, William Smith—Marysville

CALEB T FAY President

CHARLES D HAVEN, Secretary

W. J. VAN SCHUYVER,

Agent for Oregon,

Office No 73 Front Street, Portland

Portland, November, 16, 1864 dtf

GERMANIA

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

90 BROADWAY NEW YORK

GENERAL AGENCY OFFICE,

At 519 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

BERNARD GATTEL General Agent

Capital - - $540,000

BOARD OF REFERENCE FOR CALIFORNIA:

WM. RALSTON, of Bank of California.

J. A. DONAHUE, of Donahue, Kelly & Co.

A. SELIGMAN, of L. Seligman & Co

ELY LAVARD, of Lazard Freres

C. F. MEBIUS, C[illegible] for Bavaria and Lub

EDWARD VISHER, Consul for Austria

J. W. BRITTAIN, Importer.

BANKS — FOR [illegible]:

W. S. LADD, of Ladd & Tilton

C. H. LEWIS, of Allen & Lewis.

A. B. ELFELT, of Elfelt Well & Co

LEOPOLD WOLFF of Wolff & Trimble, Attorneys.

BENJ L NORDEN

Parties residing in Oregon and adjoining Territories, who wish to secure Insurance with this Company may send their applications to the General Agent in San Francisco, which application should be accompanied by Certificate furnished by

DR. CHAS. BLACH, Portland, Oregon,

upon whose recommendation Policy will be issued

aug25d1pf

W. H. POWELL. GEORGE H COE.

POWELL & COE,

Forwarding and Commission MERCHANTS,

UMATILLA CITY, OGN.

PARTICULAR PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO receiving and forwarding goods to all parts of the Mines in Oregon and Washington and Idaho. Goods Advanced. Freights paid, Storage obtained, and all business connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to. Consignments of Goods solicited.

WE REFER BY PERMISSION,

At San Francisco—Howard, Gowey & Co, Richards & McCraken.

At Portland—Richards & McCraken, Goldsmith Bros.

At Victoria, V I —Goldstone & Bro Guild, David & Co

Mark Goods care of P & C, Umatilla

FLANDERS & FELTON,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

WALLULA, W. T.

PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO RECEIVING and Forwarding Goods to all parts of the Mines in Washington and Idaho Territories also to the Kootenai Mines. Freights paid and Goods Stored on Consignments made to us.

All business intrusted to us promptly attended to.

Mark Goods care of F & F Wallula.

FLANDERS & FELTON

Have on hand and keep for sale a Large Assortment of Groceries and Liquors.

REFERENCES:

W. A. Rudd, Stanley & Co., San Francisco.

" Savier & Co Portland

" Knapp, Burrell & Co., Portland

tub31 dtf

IDAHO!

B. M. DuRELL & CO.,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

AND DEALERS IN

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

BOISE CITY, I. T.,

SILVER CITY, OWYHEE MINES,

References:

Allen & Lewis, Portland O.	Warren Leland N Y City
Moses, Ellis & Co	Holladay & Halsey
San Francisco	Great Salt Lake City

ap3dly

COLUMBIA RIVER MINES!

A. H. BOOTH ... HARRY NEVISON

BOOTH & NEVISON,

Forwarding and Commission Merchants

AND DEALERS IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE

White Bluffs, W. T.

FREIGHT FOR COLVILLE, UPPER COLUMBIA KOOTENAI and BLACKFOOT MINES promptly forwarded

Mark Goods B and N White Bluffs W T

REFERENCES

Portland—Richards & McCraken Allen & Lewis and Hodge & Calef

Dalles—Block, Miller & Co French & Gilman oc12.3m

HENRY MARTIN & CO.,

DEALERS IN

PRODUCE,

Foreign and Domestic Fruits,

NUTS OF ALL KINDS,

CIGARS TOBACCO PIPES STATIONERY CUTLERY

Yankee Notions, &c.,

FIRE CRACKERS and all kinds of FIREWORKS, and South Sea Island CORAL SHELLS always on hand

Also, Miller & Lambert's FLOWER SHRUBBERY FRUIT TREES and FRUITS.

Corner of First and Washington Sts.,

Opposite Lincoln House, Portland Oregon

P S—Orders promptly filled. nov2dtf

THE BANK

of

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Incorporated by Royal Charter

Capital - $1,250,000

Paid up in Full,

IN 12 500 SHARES, OF $100 EACH

WITH POWER TO INCREASE

HEAD OFFICE—80 LOMBARD STREET LONDON

BRANCHES.

IN VANCOUVER ISLAND—VICTORIA

IN BRITISH COLUMBIA,

NEW WESTMINSTER—Bank of British Columbia;

YALE—Bank of British Columbia;

MOUTH QUESNELLE—Bank of British Columbia;

CAMERON TOWN CARIBOO—Bank of British Columbia

IN THE UNITED STATES:

SAN FRANCISCO—Bank of British Columbia;

NEW YORK—Messrs R BELL and F GUNDRY

IN CANADA;

BANK OF MONTREAL.

Branches and Agencies:

Montreal,	Kingston	Whitby	Stratford,
Toronto,	Cobourg	Peterboro	Lindsay,
Quebec	Belleville	Ottawa	Perth
Hamilton	Brantford	Guelph	Simcoe
London	Brockville	Goderich	St Catharines

IN SCOTLAND—British Linen Company Bank

IN IRELAND—Union Bank of Ireland

CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened for any amount not less than One Hundred Dollars. INTEREST allowed on Credit balances of $1 000 and upwards

DEPOSIT RECEIPTS bearing Interest issued for money lodged for fixed periods

BILLS Discounted and Collected; and BILLS OF EXCHANGE on Great Britain, San Francisco and New York purchased

DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies and CREDITS granted on Great Britain, San Francisco and New York, authorizing payment for Goods shipped to Portland

GOLD BARS PURCHASED, received on Deposit or Advances made upon them.

EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager

Portland July 10 1865 40tf

PORTLAND

PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING

ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 110 First Street

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges,

Hot Water Boilers,

Copper, Tin and Planished Bath Tubs;

Square and angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk

Marble Wash Stands;

Cold, and Hot and Cold WATER SHOWERS;

SILVER-PLATED BASIN COCKS;

MARBLE WASH-BASINS;

FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS;

HYDRAULIC RAMS

NON-FREEZING HYDRANTS

WATER CLOSETS, &c., &c

Persons wishing to introduce Cold, or Hot and Cold Water into their premises either Plain or Ornamental would do well to give me a call

Portland, April 3d, 1865. C. H. MYERS.

ENGINEERS AND OTHERS,

Take Notice.

JUST RECEIVED, A SMALL LOT OF THE CELEbrated SCOTCH TUBES for Water Gauges

Also, the Largest Stock ever offered before in this city of all sizes WROUGHT IRON PIPES from ⅛ to 4 inch inside diameter, BRASS COCKS, T'S, ELBOWS, RETURN BENDS, NIPPLES, BUSHINGS, &c

Constantly on hand, STEAM WHISTLES, STEAM GUAGES WATER GUAGES, GOVERNORS and STOP VALVES, THROTTLE, ANGLE and CHECK VALVES GUAGE COCKS, AIR COCKS, and all kinds of

BRASS WORK,

FOR STEAM, WATER, AND GAS.

Persons wishing any thing in the above line, will do well to examine and price my stock before sending to San Francisco C. H. MYERS,

Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting Establishment

ap3dtf No. 110, First Street, Portland.

CITY BAKERY

AND

Provision Store.

R. PITTOCK,

NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,

Opposite Lower Steamship Landing

and Corner First and Morrison Streets,

Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.

and all kinds of

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,

Family Groceries,

FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES &c &c

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE

Notice to

BREWERS & SALOON-KEEPERS.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE CONSTANTLY ON HAND—

MALT HOPS IRISH MOSS

BARLEY SHOVELS BARREL BRUSHES,

BRASS AND WOOD FAUCETS,

And all other articles for Brewer's use Also any quantity of

WEINHARD'S LAGER BEER!

So Well and Favorably Known All of which we are prepared to furnish at PRICES THAT DEFY COMPETITION

Orders will be Promptly Filled.

WEINHARD & BELLINGER,

City Brewery,

Nov 3d, 1864. d6m Portland Oregon

Jewelry! Jewelry!

DIRECT FROM NEW YORK!

P. A. STEWART G. G. GOURLEY

STEWART & GOURLEY,

Are now offering to the Public the BEST and CHEAPEST assortment of

CLOCKS, WATCHES, JEWELRY,

IVORY AND RUBBER SETTS,

New Style Jewelry)

A Large and Well selected Stock of

Silver Plated Ware;

And everything usually kept in our line of business

AGENTS FOR THE AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY

Particular attention paid to the REPAIRS OF FINE WATCHES, and all kinds of JOB WORK done on short notice by an experienced workman

Call and see for yourselves

STEWART & GOURLEY

ja6dly 107 Front street Portland Oregon

C Waterhouse S F and Sac | J W Lester N Y

WATERHOUSE & LESTER,

Successors to H W Bragg & Co

—IMPORTERS OF—

HARDWOOD LUMBER,

ALL KINDS OF

Coach, Carriage and Wagon Stock.

17 and 19 Seventh street Sacramento

20 and 21 Battery street San Francisco

nov14 12m 1p

Dissolution of Copartnership

NOTICE is hereby given that the Copartnership heretofore existing under the name of H W BRAGG & CO is this day dissolved by mutual consent. Mr Bragg having sold his entire interest in the firm to his partners the business will be conducted by them under the name and style of WATERHOUSE & LESTER, who are authorized to collect all debts due the late firm, and will settle all demands against the same

October 30 1865

H W BRAGG

C WATERHOUSE

J W LESTER

DR. R. B. WILSON,

Office—No. 5 Stark Street,

(Up-Stairs)

Residence—North Fourth street,

Between B and C dawtf

DR. H. M KINNELL

HOMEOPATHIST,

THOSE PREFERRING THIS MILD EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can consult him at his Office on Fourth street fronting the Public Square Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully diseases peculiar to the climate

Portland March 10 1864 dtf

J. L. COOMBS, M. D.,

[Late of Corvallis]

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, &c., &c.,

OFFICE—Cree's Building over Wells Fargo & Co's

ENTRANCE FROM STARK STREET,

CONTINUES TO TREAT ANY DISEASES OF EVERY NATURE

May be found at the Consultation Rooms day and night unless absent on [illegible] of professional business

Portland Oct 30 1865 ly

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S

Notice.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE UNTIL FURTHER notice

THE STEAMER

SENATOR

Will leave Portland for Oregon City every morning at 7 o'clock CARRYING THE U S MAILS

The Steamer RIVAL will leave Oregon City daily (Sundays excepted) at 8 o'clock A M Returning, will leave Portland at 4 o'clock P M

The Steamer RELIANCE will leave Canemah every Monday and Thursday in waiting upon the arrival of the SENATOR from Portland for CORVALLIS and intermediate points

The Steamer ENTERPRISE will leave every Tuesday morning for EUGENE CITY and intermediate points

W. K. WITHERELL, Esq. will be in attendance on Capt. C[illegible]'s Wharf to receipt for all freight shipped for Upper Willamette

A A McCULLY

Dec 9th 1865 —dtf President P T Co

Notice.

THE WILLAMETTE STEAM NAV CO S STEAMER

ACTIVE,

CAPT J T APPERSON Master

Will leave CANEMAH every TUESDAY and FRIDAY at 10 o'clock A. M., for SALEM ALBANY and CORVALLIS D W BURNSIDE

Portland Dec 9 1865 —tf Pres't W R N Co

Notice.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE until further notice THE STEAMER

UNION

Will leave CANEMAH every MONDAY WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY mornings upon the arrival of the Boat from Portland

Returning every TUESDAY, THURSDAY and SATURDAY connecting with the Boats for Portland

September 7th 1864 —tf J D MILLER Master

ESTABLISHED, ... 1851

LAWRENCE & HOUSEWORTH,

OPTICIANS,

Importers of Optical, Mathematical and Philosophical Instruments

Stereoscopic Goods,

CARTES DE VISITE,

and JOSEPH RODGERS & SONS'

SUPERIOR CUTLERY.

PUBLISHERS OF PHOTOGRAPHS OF CALIFORNIA.

Nos 317 and 319 Montgomery street, between California and Pine streets San Francisco,

And No 11 Maiden Lane, New York

HAVE FOR SALE THE LARGEST STOCK ON THE Pacific Coast consisting in part as follows

720 dozen	SPECTACLES, in Gold, Silver, Steel and Plated frames;
800 dozen	EYE GLASSES, in Gold, Silver, Steel Horn, Shell and Rubber Frames;
180 dozen	WIRE GAUZE GOGGLES,
300 dozen	SPECTACLE GLASSES and BRAZILIAN PEBBLES
360 dozen	SPECTACLE and EYE GLASS CASES,
896	Opera and Marine Glasses;
74	Telescopes and Spy Glasses;
225 dozen	Magnifying Glasses;
80 dozen	Pocket Compasses;
225	Hand Stereoscopes;
74	Revolving Stereoscopes,
500 dozen	Stereoscopic Views;
	Drawing Instruments in German Silver and Brass;
	Boxwood and Ivory Scales,
	Microscopes in every Style;
200	Magnetic Machines for Medical purposes
	Aneroid Barometers;
20 800	Card Photographs;
900	Album Pictures in oil colors;
	dozen Union Card Frames,
	Joseph Rodgers & Son's CUTLERY;
100 dozen	Table Knives;
200 dozen	Pocket Knives;
120 dozen	Razors
50 dozen	Razor Strops;
130 dozen	Scissors;
	SCISSORS in Cases
200 dozen	Gyroscope Tops;
160 dozen	Thermometers;
25 dozen	Hydrometers;
	Galvanic Batteries

COUNTRY TRADERS will consult their own interest by examining our Stock and Prices before purchasing elsewhere

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY PROMPTLY EXECUTED

CATALOGUES sent to any address Free

Address

LAWRENCE & HOUSEWORTH,

OPTICIANS,

Nos 317 and 319 Montgomery Street,

ja30 SAN FRANCISCO dawly1p

JOHN B. MILLER,

PRACTICAL

WATCHMAKER,

106 Front Street,

One door South of Post Office, in Lindholm's Music Store, PORTLAND OREGON

I WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO THE citizens of Portland and the interior towns and the country in general that I have returned to this city and have opened my NEW STORE with a

Very Extensive and Well Selected Assortment of

GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,

from the most Celebrated Makers,

CLOCKS OF VARIOUS STYLES,

DIAMONDS JEWELRY AND SILVER WARE,

All of the Latest and Most Desirable Fashions

Particular attention given to CLEANING AND REPAIRING FINE WATCHES and satisfaction guaranteed. Watches and Jewelry of every description repaired at short notice.

October 10 1865 JOHN B MILLER

CHARLES BERNARD,

MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN

FAMILY CHARTRES COFFEE,

AND SPICES OF ALL KINDS

No. 707 Sansome Street, corner of Gold,

BETWEEN JACKSON AND PACIFIC STREETS,

SAN FRANCISCO

FIRST PREMIUM AWARDED

BY THE MECHANICS INSTITUTE

FOR BEST COFFEE AND SPICES.

The proprietor having [illegible] Steam Roasting [illegible] Manufactory [illegible] to supply the trade and the public in general. All articles from this establishment are guaranteed to be pure and unadulterated. The public are respectfully invited to call and convince themselves

Country orders promptly attended to. or20d3m1p

Isthmus Butter!

A VERY CHOICE LOT OF C[illegible] Isthmus Butter. These celebrated brands are the best that come to this market. For sale at

at 23dtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

HIDES & WOOL.

WILL PAY the highest CASH PRICE for Hides and Wool at RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

Portland Nov 14 1865 daw2m

FURS! FURS!

THE HIGHEST CASH PRICE PAID FOR BEAVER OTTER and MINK FURS, by

jul19dawtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

Mining Tools,

A LARGE STOCK CONSTANTLY ON HAND

For sale by

H W CORBETT

New Columbian,

Nos 118, 120 and 122 Front st. corner of Morrison

GOOD NEWS!

THE NEW COLUMBIAN having just been elegantly finished and being now ready for the reception of guests, the proprietor would say to the citizens of Portland and the travelling public that he is now ready to receive and entertain all who may favor him with a call at PRICES TO SUIT

The NEW COLUMBIAN is an entirely new house hard finished, rooms well ventilated and well furnished and has capacity to accommodate (with comfort to the guests) six hundred people

The DINING ROOM is large and commodious; has fine suits of rooms with connecting doors, for families

The TABLE will furnished with the best the market affords permitting no house to excel it either in quality or variety

A large fire proof Safe for the deposit of valuables — Baggage taken to the Hotel FREE OF CHARGE House open all night

Board per week $5; Board and Lodging $7 to $10

The proprietor will at all times endeavor to please his guests and would respectfully and earnestly solicit the patronage of the citizens of Portland and the travelling public P B SINNOTT Proprietor

Portland Oregon August 9th 1864 dtf

What Cheer House,

Front St., between Morrison and Yamhill

M O CONNER Proprietor

WOULD RESPECTFULLY INFORM HIS PATRONS and the public generally that having moved into his

NEW AND SPLENDID HOTEL,

He is now prepared to accommodate any number of persons with Board and Lodging

Each Room is furnished with entirely NEW FURNITURE Carpeting, and French Spring Mattresses

The Table is furnished with EVERYTHING THE MARKET AFFORDS

The Proprietor would express himself thankful for the continued patronage of the people for years he would solicit the further patronage of the public assuring them that no expense or labor will be spared in making this house the most desirable and agreeable Hotel in Oregon

Good Fire Proof Safe for keeping Treasure Valuables &c. This House is OPEN AT ALL HOURS

Baggage brought from Steamers Free of Charge

Portland May 5 1864 d&wtf

Western Hotel,

Corner of Morrison and First streets.

PORTLAND, OREGON

S B SMITH . . . . Proprietor

THIS HOTEL, DURING THE LAST TWO MONTHS, has been entirely repainted, refitted and enlarged by an addition of a number of new rooms and the proprietor is now able to offer additional inducements to the patrons of the house and also solicits increased patronage from the travelling public

Especial attention is called to his SUITS OF ROOMS and arrangements for the accommodation of families

The RESTAURANT is under the immediate supervision assisted by experts in the art culinaire and he flatters himself now able to gratify the tastes and wishes of all

Hotel open at all hours

Portland March 1st 1865 dtf

WASHINGTON HOTEL,

Corner Second and Alder Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON

JACOB KOENIG — Proprietor

This Hotel is now open for the reception of Guests.

THE PROPRIETOR OF THE WASHINGTON HOtel, long and favorably known to the public as the Proprietor of the New York Hotel respectfully recommends his New Hard Finished House to his numerous friends in this City and vicinity and the Atlantic States with the assurance that nothing will be omitted on his part to render the Washington Hotel as eligible a House as any in Portland, for City Boarders, as well as for Merchants and Families from the interior. This House is located in the very heart of the Commercial part of the City, and provided with every convenience calculated to render a stay in the same convenient and comfortable. The rooms are high and airy and everything new

The Table will always be supplied with the best the market affords sel0dtf

Mansion House,

(Formerly What Cheer House)

THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN for the reception of guests, after being thoroughly renovated and newly furnished:

TERMS:

Board and Lodging, per week,	$6 00
Board without Lodging, per week	5 00
Board per day	1 00
Single Meals,	50
Lodgings	25 to 50

R CARNEY, Proprietor

This House is conducted strictly on TEMPERANCE PRINCIPLES

FIRE-PROOF SAFE in Office for valuables

Baggage taken to the house free of charge

Portland May 10 1864 dtf

Howard House,

Front St., near Steamboat Landing.

(Formerly kept by Jas Going)

MICHAEL LAMP Proprietor

THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN FOR the reception of guests It has been renovated and refurnished

TERMS:

Board and Lodging from $5 00 to $7 00 per week.

FIRE PROOF SAFE for Valuables, and all baggage carefully taken care of

There is a First Class SALOON connected with the House under the supervision of WILLIAM INGATE.

oct5-d6tf

NEW ARRANGEMENT!!

New Proprietors.

EMPIRE RESTAURANT

COR. FIRST AND WASHINGTON STS.

THIS RESTAURANT has been newly refitted and refurnished and is now prepared to accommodate a large number of Boarders and Lodgers

The Table will at all times be supplied with the best the Market affords.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS!

Please give us a Trial.

A Private Dining Room for LADIES

oct28tf MRS C HIGGINSON

RAILROAD HOUSE,

FIRE-PROOF BUILDING

Nos. 316, 318, 320 Commercial street,

SAN FRANCISCO

THIS HOUSE CONTAINS ONE HUNDRED ROOMS, Well Furnished

The House is conducted on the European Plan Rooms let with or without Board Lodging by the day or week, if preferred

The Table is supplied with the best the market affords, and is second to none in the State of California.

FIRST CLASS BOARD served up at Second Class Prices. By giving me a fair trial I guarantee perfect satisfaction

LODGINGS 50 to 75 cents per night

The Railroad House Coach will be in attendance on the arrival of Steamers to convey passengers and their baggage to the House Free of Charge

A Fire-Proof Safe is attached to the Office for the Deposits of Valuables

aug16dawdm1pd C B GREENE,

Sole Proprietor

RUSS HOUSE,

San Francisco, California.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE THIS DAY PURchased the late est of Hassenburg & Dyer in the above well known popular and commodious house

The house will be under the management and control of SIMON H SEYMOUR recently of the Cosmopolitan Hotel and H H PEARSON late of the American Exchange. It will be thoroughly refitted and in all its appointments will compare favorably with any Hotel in this State

The proprietors by strict attention to the comfort of their guests hope to give satisfaction to all who may favor them with their patronage

H H PEARSON & CO

San Francisco June 15th 1865 oct9 6m 1p

DELMONICO RESTAURANT.

THE undersigned having purchased the above popular house will hereafter [illegible] public generally that he [illegible] his table always supplied with the luxuries of the Market and having it under his own immediate supervision

Meals at all Hours.

BOARD furnished by the day or week.

Portland Nov 1 1865—4w JOHN R TRINDLE

PACIFIC

Hotel & Restaurant,

OLYMPIA, W. T

THE ABOVE WELL-KNOWN and popular House having been thoroughly renovated and newly Furnished is prepared to entertain guests in Greater Comfort and in a more accommodating manner than can be done by any other house in the place. Meals to be had at all hours

Call and assure yourselves of the truth of the above

MRS REBECCA HOWARD

November 2 1865 6m

CIRCULAR SAWS,

AND MANDRELS FOR CIRCULAR SAWS,

For sale by H W CORBETT

Umatilla, Boise,

AND IDAHO

EXPRESS AND FAST FREIGHT LINE.

THIS LINE IS NOW IN COMPLETE RUNNING order from Umatilla to Idaho City via Boise City, and prepared to carry Freight and Valuable Packages to be taken on these and all intermediate points with certainty at all times

The Line is Stocked with the Best T[illegible] the country affords and entirely New Thorough Brace

CONCORD

WAGONS,

Which insures Speed and Safety in the transmission of Freight never before offered in Idaho. We offer Superior inducements for Shipping Goods from San Francisco and Portland to Idaho as our arrangements with the Oregon Steamship Company and the Oregon Steam Navigation Company [illegible] all Goods shipped by this Line will not be subject to the usual delays but pass through as

Fast Freight.

Goods shipped from San Francisco care at Portland Charges will be paid and Goods forwarded to destination

GOODS SHOULD BE MARKED—CARE B M D & CO F F LINE, and Shipping Receipts sent to our Agents at Portland and Umatilla

ADVANCE CHARGES FOR TRANSPORTATION PAID by the Line and Collected at Destination. Goods will be forwarded with Dispatch to Owyhee and South Boise

PASSENGERS CARRIED AT GREATLY REDUCED RATES Families will be furnished with Superior Accommodations in New and Easy Riding Thorough Brace Wagons on the most Liberal Terms. We lay over each night at the Railroad and Convenient Stations, that passengers will not be deprived of regular rest

Agents:

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN	San Francisco
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN	Portland
ABEL J. TEAL	Dalles
POWELL & CO	Umatilla.
J R WILKINSON	La Grand
B M DuRELL & CO	Boise City
B M DuRELL & CO	Idaho City
MAJOR SPEER	Rocky Bar (South Boise.)
DuRELL & MOORE	Ruby and Silver Cities.

B M. DuRELL & CO.,

oct16d6m Proprietors

GRAND CONCERT

EVERY NIGHT,

AT THE

BELLA UNION SALOON.

ENTRANCES ON FIRST STREET AND STARK Street between the Oro Fino and Merchant's Exchange

THE NEW SALOON, entrance from Stark Street, will be a PRIVATE TWO BIT SALOON and will be supplied every night, with a Splendid Lunch, the best of Wines Liquors Cigars Oysters and Delicacies

The OLD SALOON on First street, will be kept on the old style. The best music a Pigeon Hole table and the most attractive young ladies will always be found in both places. HENRY WAGNER.

Portland Nov 3, 1865 dtf

Just Received.

EX A A ELDRIDGE FROM SANDWICH ISLANDS Direct—

2,550 kegs SUGAR;

160 mats "

120 bbls. MOLASSES;

150 bales PULU;

10,000 lbs KONA COFFEE.

For sale in lots to suit purchasers

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

Portland August 28th, 1865 dtf

Farm for Sale.

IN CLACKAMAS COUNTY, FOURTEEN MILES from Oregon City and 25 miles from Portland, containing 640 acres, 100 of which are fenced and in a good state of cultivation and a good orchard of twenty acres of the best fruit in the country. The land is half prairie and half timber. There is on it a good two-story frame house, a barn and a distillery for making apple brandy nearly ready to run.

For convenience this place cannot be excelled in Oregon being well situated, handy to mills and schools, and in a good neighborhood

It will be sold at a price very much below its actual value. For particulars apply to F. HEYNS,

au30dtf Front street, opposite the Penitentiary.

Mill Stones for Sale.

TWO PAIR OF FOUR AND A HALF FEET FRENCH BURRS, with Spindle and everything connected with them in perfect order

One eight-foot Spur Wheel, with Pinion to connect;

One Ingram Smutter, large size;

One Bolt Chest, in good order;

Suction Fans and Shakers.

Conveyer's, Shafting,

and everything necessary for a FLOURING MILL.

For sale cheap by YATES & CO.,

Produce and Commission Merchants,

218 Clay Street, San Francisco

Or to KNAPP BURRELL & CO, Portland

Nov 23 dim

To Surveyors

NOTICE is hereby given that in pursuance of an order of the City Council of Oregon City proposals will be received by the undersigned up to the 1st day of January, 1866 for a full and complete survey of Oregon City, and Lot and Block thereof to be accurately surveyed and the Legal and corners of each block designated by a stone monument, properly numbered &c. Full particulars in regard to this contract can be obtained on application to either of the undersigned at Oregon City; proposals to be addressed to Charman & Bro Oregon City, endorsed proposals for the Survey of Oregon City

W W BUCK,

THOS CHARMAN,

WM BARLOW

d9]1 Special Committee of said City Council

Dissolution Notice.

THE CO-PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing in the RISING SUN SALOON between Lenaghan & Wise is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All amounts due the firm must be paid to Jas Lenaghan, who will settle all just claims against the late firm.

Portland, Dec 2, 1865 JAS. LENAGHAN,

lec5 1tf JOSEPH WISE

Information Wanted.

OF THE WHEREABOUTS of FERDINAND STRANG, a native of Germany. A little more than three months ago he left Lewiston Idaho Territory stating that he was going on a few days tour to look at the neighboring country. Since that time he has not been heard of. He left a wife with several children at Lewiston. It is feared that he has met with an accident or that he has been foully dealt with. Any person who can give information concerning him will confer a favor by addressing a letter to Mrs Wilhelmina Strang, Lewiston, or to Louis Arnold, Portland Oregon. no20dim*

HARDWARE,

Direct from England,

AND THE BEST MANUFACTURERS OF THE Eastern States. For sale by

H. W CORBETT

Farm for Sale.

SITUATED four and one half miles east of East Portland containing 160 acres. There is a good frame house on the farm and about fifteen acres cleared.

For particulars enquire at MRS SWIFT

Nov 2 1m* Bell Saloon First St near Salmon

Extra No 1 Mackerel!

70 HF BBLS AND KITS OF EXTRA NO 1 MACKEREL direct from Boston at

jel7 1tf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN'S

GROUND SALT!

PUT UP IN NEW 100 POUND SACKS AT $30 per ton to the trade by

ly4tf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

Beans! Beans!

PINK AND BAYO BEANS just received by

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

80 Tons

PURE LIVERPOOL SALT—COARSE AND FINE by R PITTOCK

Corner First and Morrison streets and 9 Front street

For Sale.

A HOUSE AND LOT. For particulars apply to WOLFF & TRIMBLE

Attorneys at Law First St

ROPE,

OF ALL SIZES For sale by

H. W CORBETT

Portland February 4th 1865 dtim

Saw Mill and Land for Sale

THE UNDIVIDED ONE THIRD OF 320 ACRES OF Land and a Saw Mill. Inquire of

lec4tf DR J L COOMBS

For Sale.

250 BARRELS COKE, Apply at the Office of the PORTLAND GAS LIGHT CO

Nov 10—dtf

Boots and Shoes,

UP STAIRS; A LARGE STOCK

H W CORBETT

OREGON BAKERY!

OPITZ & SHARF,

Corner First and Washington Streets,

Wholesale and Retail Manufacturers of

BREAD, CAKES,

Crackers,

AND DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

FAMILY GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City Free of Charge

Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

Portland July 28th 1865 dtf

WILCOX & GIBBS

SEWING MACHINE.

We would call attention to the following facts in connection with this Machine, which renders it superior to any other in use

It forms a flat [illegible] which will not rip in wear,

It is entirely [illegible]

A patented device prevents its being turned [illegible]

The needle cannot be set wrong;

Can be used successfully without other [illegible] than accompany the Machine;

It received the Gold Medal of the American Institute in 1863. For particulars enquire of

STEWART & GOURLEY,

Agents for Oregon, 103 Front street

Portland Nov 30 1864 ndawly

WINE, LIQUOR AND SYRUP FACTORY.

THE UNDERSIGNED have received direct from France, the following celebrated Brands of COGNACS, viz:

HENNESSY,

MARTELL,

OTARD DUPUY, &c.,

And respectfully invite the public of Portland and the people at large to give them a call at their New Factory, No. 123 First street, where the best of Wines, Liquors and Syrups are offered for sale, wholesale and retail, at the lowest price for CASH

Portland, Nov 16, d3ptf L. VIAL & PERRY.

EAGLE

FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP!

OAK ST (bet. Front and First) PORTLAND,

FERRY, CHAIN & CO.,

Manufacturers of

STEAM ENGINES, BOILERS, QUARTZ Mill Machinery, Flour and Saw Mill Machinery, Horse-Powers, Hoisting Machines, [illegible] Cooking Ranges and Stoves, Iron Doors and Shutters. Fencing and Ornamental Work for Buildings, Agricultural Implements, [illegible] and Iron Work for Ships and [illegible]

All kinds of REPAIRING promptly done.

The Proprietors are each [illegible] and all work will receive their personal attention and will be done in a workmanlike manner and upon the most reasonable terms

JOHN BRUCE'S

SHIP YARD & BOAT-BUILDING SHOP,

Near the North Portland Saw Mill, on the Levee.

HAVING on hand a quantity of Ship-building material, Oak and Fir Lumber, and Spruce Knees from the West Point mills. Also, a quantity of the best quality of Spruce and Cedar Boards for the construction of small Boats and Skiffs. I am prepared to build any kind of sea or river going crafts, at moderate rates.

Scows built to order having good [illegible] Repairs done cheap

Apply at the office of HARWAGEN & MA[illegible]

North Portland Steam Saw Mill.

Portland, Dec. 9th, 1865. dtf

SHOOTING GALLERY SALOON.

No. 5 Morrison Street.

THE UNDERSIGNED having purchased and refitted this old established Saloon for the accommodation of the public, is determined to keep none but the

BEST OF WINES, LIQUORS & CIGARS.

All the Improved Arms of the day are in use in the Shooting Gallery. A good [illegible] room is also [illegible] for the accommodation of patrons.

Call and see me HAPPY WARD

Portland, Nov 7, 1865. dtf

C. W. COOL,

DENTIST,

Office in Carter's Building, (near Post Office),

FRONT STREET, PORTLAND

THOSE WHO DESIRE FIRST-CLASS WORK done are particularly requested to give him a call

All Operations WARRANTED NOT TO BE EXCELLED by any Operator on the Pacific Coast

All Work will be done at NEW YORK PRICES.

I have procured the services of A. G. PHILLIPS, D D S., who Graduated at the Dental College in Cincinnati, 1856. ocl8dtf

Union Market,

MANN, HILL & CO., Proprietors

WILL ALWAYS KEEP ON HAND the Best of MEATS OF ALL VARIETIES, and other articles in their line WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

Union Market,

South-West Corner of Washington and Second st and

A liberal Share of Patronage is solicited, as we expect to keep as good an assortment and of as good quality as the country affords, and will deliver the same to all parts of the city

Kosser Meat constantly on hand.

Portland, March 6th, 1865 dtf

Empire Market,

Corner Washington and First Sts, and

Pacific Market,

No. 4, Couch's Addition

I WILL KEEP ON HAND all the varieties of FRESH AND CURED MEATS that the market affords, for sale at either of the above Markets, at Wholesale or Retail

Give me a call, one and all, and we will try to make you all satisfied (ja13dtf) A H JOHNSON

NOTICE

To Contractors and Builders.

THE UNDERSIGNED IS NOW PREPARED TO furnish all kinds of MILL LUMBER, throughout from the OSWEGO MILLS at LESS THAN CITY RATES, and deliver it to any part of the City

Orders left with M F Mulky or Silver & Fain will be promptly filled JOHN C. TRULLINGER,

dec4tf Oswego Mills

BUTTER! BUTTER!

AN EXTRA CHOICE LOT OF OREGON BUTTER packed and in brine.

Also a superior lot of NEW ISTHMUS BUTTER, for sale by RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

Lyon's California Ale.

THE UNDERSIGNED AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF this justly celebrated brand of ALE will sell it at San Francisco cost, and freight added. Will also buy the empty barrels and half barrels

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

SANDWICH ISLAND SUGAR

To Arrive.

3,000 KEGS PER BARK CAMBRIDGE, now daily due. will be sold low to the trade on arrival by

apl1tf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

BROOMS, BASKETS AND PAILS.

Just Received ex Industry.

100 DOZ BROOMS

100 nests BASKETS

100 doz PAILS

For sale in lots to suit purchasers, by

ja28dtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

SUNDAY SCHOOL AND GIFT BOOKS

FROM THE AMERICAN TRACT SOCIETY AND Massachusetts Sunday School Society. For sale at Messrs Burgoon & Shindler's First street near Alder

G H ATKINSON

Secretary and Treasurer Oregon Tract Society.

nov1 lawtf G SHINDLER Depositary

For Sale.

TWO FARMS THIRTEEN MILES FROM PORTland. Apply at the Washington Hotel, corner of Second and Alder streets

a C3tf J KOENIG

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE STATE

MONDAY MORNING DEC 18 1865

French and Spanish Aggression

In looking at the pretexts under which he may interfere in the affairs of the American continent that unscrupulous pragmatist Louis Napoleon has brought up an opportunity which will enable him it may be to subvert the government of Venezuela and make that country as he has Mexico one of the dependencies of his empire Not long ago M Petrie the French Consular Agent at Carupano was attacked by two bravos on the quay in presence of the authorities, who refused it is alleged to give him assistance The French Government regards this as a capital insult and it is said, is about to call Venezuela to account at the cannon's mouth for the outrage This, it is probable is the entering wedge which may result in the occupation of Venezuela by the French When we remember how flimsy and how fraudulent was the pretext which led to the establishment of Maximilian's empire in Mexico we need not wonder at any time to see fresh examples of the meddlesome and aggressive spirit of Louis Napoleon While France is engaged in her piratical career in America, Spain is infected by the example and we find this latter power now making an onslaught on Chile The prestige of Spain on this continent was lost through her imbecility during the early part of the present century, and now, since she is making a feeble effort to show that she still possesses some fragments of her ancient power, she endeavors to imitate the ambitious ruler of France and makes the American continent the field of her emprise A while ago she wrung a heavy indemnity from the unhappy and weak republic of Peru, on the plea that some citizens of Spain had suffered wrongs at the hands of the Peruvians The people of Chile were united in sympathy with those of Peru, and a few Spaniards treated by them with some indignity—though the Chileans committed no acts of violence against them. But the sensitive Spanish Court takes this conduct as an insult, and now as the upshot of the matter, the fleets of Spain are blockading the principal Chilean ports, and there is every prospect of more active war like measures being speedily taken. It is about time for the United States to give the despots of Europe to understand that their aggressive acts in America must cease If, as Mr Seward lately said, this country is to be the patron of republican institutions throughout America, speedy interposition on behalf of our weak neighbors is necessary to save them from their unscrupulous and rapacious assailants

California and Oregon Railroad

Some two years ago companies were organized at Marysville, California, and Jacksonville Oregon, to commence the construction of a railroad from the former place northward to the Columbia river. A bill for the authorization of this road passed Congress last February, but the companies with whom the scheme originated have yet taken no steps toward the construction of the work The grant by Congress consists of a strip of public land four hundred feet wide on which to locate the road, together with each alternate section of public land, not mineral bearing, to the extent of ten sections, or six thousand four hundred acres per mile. An amendment was added to the original bill which provides that if the companies shall fail to complete twenty miles of the road in any one year, the lands not earned by previous construction shall revert to the United States, and that all lands certified to either of the companies shall be sold at private or public sale within five years from the time the grant was made Hence it will be seen that there is every prospect of the scheme, under the present arrangement, falling through entirely.

It appears to us as if the clause providing that the land donated to the companies shall not be mineral bearing, is a very serious drawback to the enterprise. It looks as if this provision would vitiate the whole bill. There is, undoubtedly a very large amount of mineral lands along the route. The supposition that these lands may prove to be mineral bearing, will, in many localities, give them their principal value Large tracts lie along the route which are utterly unfit for cultivation, and it is quite probable that on this description of lands, minerals, and particularly the precious metals, may be found Indeed as has often been remarked, it is impossible to tell what lands on the Pacific coast do *not* contain mineral It is not unlikely that enough of gold and silver may be found along the route to easily build the road The scheme of an Oregon and California railroad is, as we are well aware a work of almost unequaled magnitude, and years must elapse before it is completed, but that the work will be done eventually, does not admit of a doubt. It is impossible to compute the immense benefit which this railroad, if completed, would produce both to Oregon and California. When the work is once commenced a few miles of the road will be constructed each year, and the increase of trade which will thus be brought about will make the enterprise, from the offstart, a paying investment

"THE FINGER OF PROVIDENCE"—Now, President Johnson himself it is frequently said may die before the expiration of his official term, but to this the answer is that no Democrat ever died in Presidential office It is a very curious fact, that during the last sixty five years only three Federal Presidents have been elected Generals Harrison and Taylor and Mr Lincoln Each of those died in the Presidential office and the Vice President who succeeded to the office was a Democrat. So then during the whole of those sixty five years, Democratic principles have been in ascendancy! I wonder that some of those clerical Republicans who look for the finger of God in every thing, do not see what a Providential dispensation it is! No Democratic President has ever died in office, and no Federal President ever lived out his term in it showing the watchful care of Providence over the United States! From the first gun of the Revolution to the last scene of the rebellion, in no way has this been conspicuously presented

The above is an extract from a speech lately delivered at Albany New York, by John Van Buren Divested of euphemistic expressions and put in the garb of plain language, it means just this When "Democratic" Presidents have been elected, their opponents have not resorted to assassination to get rid of them, when Federalist Presidents have been chosen, the leaders of the "Democracy" have contrived means to have them taken off—two by poison and a third by a more violent, but not more atrocious species of murder Put in this manner, Democratic" readers may be able to see the reason of John Van Buren's very "curious fact" If they think his statement (that no President opposed to the Democratic" party has for forty years been permitted to live out his term) is a compliment to them and their principles, they are welcome to a monopoly of such doubtful praise

It is certainly possible that a Government that accepted the services of the black man when it was hard pressed in the field, would [illegible] his services in a political emergency *Oregon Statesman*

What! when you have demonstrated that this very thing which you think the Government may do is that which as you say both God and nature forbid!' Leave off the attempt to publish a Union paper on Copperhead—or, if you like it better on 'conservative'—principles and there will not be quite so many inconsistencies in your utterances

The Synod of Missouri joins that of Kentucky in showing its love for slavery Well! The Southern Church worshipped slavery when living shall we object to its wearing mourning when dead?

FROM THE CAPITAL.

Special Session of the Legislature

(SPECIAL CORRESPONDENCE FOR THE OREGONIAN)

SALEM, Dec 14th 1865

SENATE

Prayer by Rev Mr Dickinson

S B No [illegible] the act relative to the assessment and collection of taxes and to repeal an act providing for the disposing of the several kinds of money received into the public treasury was read a second time and referred to committee on claims

S B No [illegible] to enable the Secretary of State to employ [illegible] attend to the interests of the State in the Supreme Court of the United States in the case of Lane county plaintiff in error vs State of Oregon and to agree upon compensation therefor Read second time and ordered engrossed

S B No 31 for the relief of Benton county Read a second time and ordered engrossed

S B No 12 to amend the militia bill so as to transfer the military fund to that of the penitentiary was read third time and passed

H B No 11 to repeal an act incorporating Umatilla City Read third time and passed

AFTERNOON

A bill to amend an act providing for the collection of taxes was read a third time

Mr Mitchell advocated the bill at length He wished the bill so amended as to extend the time of the sheriff's return from February to April to amend section 6th in relation to the collection of taxes in coin to amend section four so as to supply an important clerical error, to change the time limiting redemption to two years graduating the amount charged for redemption according to the time when property is redeemed to enable a minor in case his property is sold to redeem such property within a year after coming to maturity to make a sheriff's deed prima facie evidence without requiring a train of evidence to investigate back of the deed

Mr Cranston offered to amend by striking out that portion relating to the collection of such taxes in coin Lost

The bill passed

[illegible] bill came up on its third reading and was discussed with force and eloquence Messrs Frazer, Cornelius, Hinsdale and Mitchell advocating it

Mr Frazer had devoted much time to the consideration of this subject, and the educational interests of the State He had spared no pains to perfect this bill and he felt particularly anxious that it should pass

The bill was lost by one vote

The hour for the morning session was changed from 9 to 10 o clock

Adjourned

SALEM, Thursday, Dec 14, 1865

HOUSE

THE POLITICAL RESOLUTION

Mr Cartwright chairman of the select committee of five to whom was referred the resolutions expressing sentiments in accordance with President Johnson's policy claiming that suffrage is a political and not a natural right and asking Congress in case the freedmen should petition to that effect to colonize such persons, reported recommending that they pass They were adopted

In consequence of some misunderstanding in the committee which had been charged with their consideration and after some discussion the vote was reconsidered and the resolutions were recommitted

LICENSING PHYSICIANS

The bill to regulate the practice of medicine, came up on its second reading The bill requires any person desiring to practice medicine who has no diploma from a medical college, to obtain from a county clerk on the payment of one dollar there for a license upon application for which he must produce a certificate of competency from a board of physicians appointed by the legislative assembly such physicians to be medical graduates The policy of passing such a bill was discussed at great length Messrs Parker Fay, Underwood and others advocating and Messrs Bowlby, Jate Lane and others opposing the bill The friends of the measure claimed that it would prevent quackery and conduce to the highest interests of the community The opponents claimed that all attempts to carry out such a law had proven failures, that if the people wished to be humbugged they should be allowed the privilege

On motion the bill was indefinitely postponed

Adjourned to 2 o'clock P M

AFTERNOON

The assistant clerk having tendered his resignation on account of illness Mr Henry E Herman of Multnomah county was elected to fill the vacancy

Bills coming up on the second reading were considered and properly referred

ASSASSINATION OF MR LINCOLN

Mr Underwood moved to reconsider the vote by which the resolutions introduced by Mr Lane on the 11th inst were adopted Carried

Mr McCartney offered an amendment that "while we pronounce the assassination of Abraham Lincoln one of the most foul and damnable that has ever blackened the page of history we recognize in it the real spirit of the rebellion, exerting itself even in death and cannot but regard it as a great measure as the legitimate result of the teachings and conduct of Jefferson Davis, his co adjutors and apologists in inaugurating and prosecuting said rebellion "

Mr Underwood moved its adoption

Mr Lane—When I introduced that resolution I did so as expressing my profound regret as to the manner of the death of Abraham Lincoln, but I cannot vote for the amendment proposed by the gentleman from Linn, because I do not recognize the murder of Mr Lincoln as the action of any body but J Wilkes Booth and those immediately connected with him, and I do not care who was connected with him in his wicked conspiracy, he should on proper conviction be punished to the full extent of the law But that it was the result of the rebellion or brought about by the rebellion, I do not believe It was the deed of a cowardly villain, and if Jeff Davis or any other man in the Southern Confederacy was concerned in it, it is my hope and prayer that they may be duly apprehended But in the absence of any such proof, I shall not vote for the condemnation of them While I condemned the course of the South in the rebellion, still I do not conceive that it is my duty to arraign them for other crimes than those they have committed I will reiterate that if Jefferson Davis Clement C Clay or anybody else had anything to do with it it is my wish that they be properly punished The resolution as I introduced it expresses my sentiments

Mr Cox—I am opposed to that amendment from the fact that it is in the spirit of persecution If we vote for this, we believe that five or six millions of American citizens are assassins and as we wish to pacify them, I don't think we should do anything to keep alive their hatred for us In passing such a thing as this we will be letting down our dignity

Can any one believe sincerely that Stonewall Jackson is worthy of condemnation, I would like to receive all those individuals back into our community again Would you be willing to accuse Stonewall Jackson of being an assassin if he was present on this occasion? Are not the gentlemen capable of being honest about it? have they no generosity to extend to a fallen foe? When we have beaten our enemy is there not nobleness enough about us to trust them with courtesy Stonewall Jackson's name is known and revered throughout the world Stonewall Jackson sent terror into the hearts of our soldiers wherever they went He an assassin? No brave man is an assassin Was Robert E Lee an assassin? He like Leonidas and his patriot Spartan band [illegible] up with fifteen thousand men against the greatest army that was ever in America Are such men assassins? Now the question arises Were those men serious? Were they really sincere? I trust no man will question this They did everything they could—took the bells from their churches and gave up their sons and daughters and I [illegible] is there a man upon this floor with a heart so small as to believe—that these men are assassins? Just as well charge George Washington with being an assassin If the English Government had [illegible] such a resolution it would have been just as well founded, Had the [illegible] of the Revolution failed they would have been just in the same fix that the Southern people now are Now if you expect to restore the Union by such a policy as this No! but you want to make it as tyrannical as you can You will not reflect any credit on yourselves by such a course I am here then that I respect the memory of Stonewall Jackson I manifest some spirit and why I cannot I would like to see American citizens divest themselves of that contempt [illegible] eternally [illegible] five or six millions of their fellow citizens I will not support such a [illegible] when my hand takes [illegible] such a stigma upon my countrymen, I hope it will [illegible] [Laughter and applause]

Mr McCartney—I cannot let the man pass by when he has made such a boiling over of himself I did not expect to hear any man as far north as Mason and Dixon's line compare General Washington to such a man as the traitor Jackson Any man that would say that General Washington was no better than—

Mr Cox—I said if Washington had failed

Mr McCartney—I understood the gentleman very well I had my ears open This amendment does not charge Stonewall Jackson as being accessory to the death of Abraham Lincoln He may bawl over and wince up and viper as long as he [illegible] Any man I can swallow this [illegible] [illegible] as he could the [illegible] that ever was If those chivalrous men who can starve thousands [illegible] are the same kind [illegible] as that which his satanic majesty [illegible] Jackson and Andersonville [illegible] I did not come to say that the South [illegible] forward [illegible] I know that they [illegible] favor of these things but they were [illegible] a few and those [illegible] into the rebellion except [illegible] North Carolina and [illegible] they may make [illegible] a man held [illegible] of the field When I hear that [illegible] such a man as [illegible] Davis along with Washington I am surprised and when I think of the way they had men treated down there I [illegible] think the devil there in the lower regions could be worse I would like to see him for I don't believe it [Laughter]

Mr Lane—I shall vote against this amendment and desire to say why Among the many things the gentleman from Linn said was that the greater the evil a man was the greater tyrant he was That is [illegible] the act of this House I think I can trace this whole thing to its source, and I have a supreme contempt for it I will vote against this resolution because I consider it was not only an act of discourtesy to us but a piece of impudence It is infamous and contemptible I don't care who proposed it

The majority of this body have introduced resolutions here some days ago in reference to Mr Lincoln They laid out and we voted against them Afterwards we introduced this resolution because it expressed our sentiments President Lincoln was as much our President as he was theirs and it was very unfortunate, both for the Democratic party and for the nation that he was stricken down as he was, when everything was in such confusion It was unfortunate also because he was succeeded by a man who had not the kindness of heart or the nobleness of soul (although he may have more intellect) that Lincoln had Well, sir, we presented our resolution spreading our sentiments upon the record but now now because the minority did not suffer themselves to be trodden under foot the majority have reconsidered the resolution for the purpose of incorporating in them their own views Now the gentlemen talk about making political capital What is this done for? You pretend to be the friends of Abraham Lincoln and are here making capital out of his dead bones and probably if you could make anything out of it you would dig up his bones and make jack knives out of them Nothing else under God's heaven is contemplated but to make capital out of this

I disagree with the sentiments of the gentleman from Josephine, but do not regard the people of the South as assassins The assassination of Mr Lincoln was no more the result of the rebellion than was the assassination of the Emperor of Russia or that attempt on Louis Napoleon by Orsini the results of the feeling of the people of those countries It was the act of one man The gentleman from Linn (Mr McCartney) has said a great deal about Andersonville etc Now there is a good deal to be said on both sides of this question, but I do not desire to say anything about that If Jeff Davis is guilty he ought to have been found so when Wirz was tried but there is no evidence against him. They want to make us vote against this resolution and then say we voted against condemning the death of Lincoln I give them notice now that we will ask the courtesy of the House to place our sentiments upon record

Mr Thornton—I regret that this question has been brought up I hope the minority will be allowed to do as we have done—express their sentiments

Mr McCartney—I withdraw the amendment

Mr Underwood—I renew the amendment I could not have renewed this amendment, had that poor minority that we hear so much about, been disposed to treat us with any respect. The gentleman from Jackson (and I suppose he represents his party here, for he seems to speak by authority) is in the habit of insinuating that we oppress them because they are in the minority Now I am tired of this, for it is not so They have been arrogant and discourteous ever since we met here I do not wish to be brow beaten or insulted by them any longer I am perfectly willing that they should spread upon the records their own sentiments Day after day they insinuate that we oppose them in everything and yet whenever we can do so consistently, we assist them with their propositions If they want to offer resolutions here let them do it; But there is no man who has any sincere regard for the memory of Abraham Lincoln who cannot vote for this amendment nor can any man vote for it who can pass such a eulogy upon Stonewall Jackson or Robert E Lee, who have been trying every means in their power to destroy this Government

Mr Bowlby—I should consider myself unworthy a place in this House were I to suffer this amendment to be withdrawn after hearing the speech made by the gentleman from Jackson county Simply because the party to which he belongs is in the minority here it does not follow that we must give way to them as an act of courtesy

The gentleman who have opposed this amendment persist in misunderstanding it It don't say that Stonewall Jackson Robert E Lee or the rebel soldiers were assassins or had any part in that deed I simply say that the assassination was in a great measure the result of the treachery and conduct of Jefferson Davis, etc How do those gentlemen suppose that if there had been no rebellion that there would have been any assassination? That war was brought about by a few powerful men

The speaker went on to show that Mr Cox was a great lover of his country when his own party was in power and proceeded to state additional reasons to those above to explain

Messrs Fay and Cox replied at length passing over similar ground to that already taken Mr Cox said one of the highest compliments which can be paid the Democratic party is to cite the fact that when the party broke up at Charleston the country fell immediately into a state of anarchy and ruin So long as that party existed the country was prosperous but its destruction was the destruction of the country

Adjourned till ten o'clock to morrow morning

SENATE

DECEMBER 15, 1865

Prayer by Rev Mr Callison, member from Lane county

Resolution from the House for both Judiciary committees to act jointly on all business referred to them by either branch of the Legislature was concurred in

Mr Hovey, chairman of the judiciary committee reported a substitute for S B No 11

Bill for the relief of Benton county was read a first and second time and ordered engrossed

S B No 71 To change the judicial district of the State of Oregon was read the second time and ordered engrossed,

S B No 62 To change the time of holding circuit courts in this State corresponding with the preceding bill, was read the second time and referred to the appropriate committee

S B No 31 To prescribe oaths before voting, was read a second time and referred

S B No 1—The registry law, was indefinitely postponed

S B No 10 To amend act to provide a code of civil procedure (President Mitchell's bill) was read a third time and discussed at considerable length Mr Mitchell [illegible] and Mr Palmer against the bill were the principal debaters Pending the discussion the Senate adjourned

AFTERNOON

The consideration of S B No 10 was resumed

Mr [illegible] spoke in favor of the amendments

Mr O'Donnell was in favor of the jury being the judges of the facts and in permitting the judge to charge as to the law and the facts also

C [illegible] Cornelius spoke for the farmers and the people who was in favor of plowing lawyers but not to the injury of clients

After a heated discussion of one hour the bill was slightly amended and passed,

S B No 11 to amend an act relative to the assessment and collection of taxes was ordered engrossed

S B No 20 To enable the Secretary of State to employ [illegible] to attend to the interests of the state in the Supreme Court of the United States in the case of Lane county plaintiff in error vs State of Oregon and to agree upon the compensation therefor was read the third time Then an [illegible] of the attorney and traveling expenses, etc [illegible] $1,000 and the bill passed

S B No [illegible] to tax Chinese and Kanakas [illegible] was indefinitely postponed

Adjourned

HOUSE

SALEM Dec 15th 1865

Prayer by Rev Boyakin

The question as to the disposition of the amendment to the resolutions in reference to the death of Mr Lincoln came up

Mr Underwood moved the previous question

Mr Fay called for the yeas and nays The motion was carried

The amendment was adopted

The resolution was now before the House as amended,

Mr Fay moved the previous question

The resolutions were adopted—yeas 22, nays 8

Several of the members who voted in the negative did so because a similar set of resolutions had been adopted by the house a few days ago and they deemed these superfluous

Mr Lawson voted for the resolution although he did not think the act of assassination was the result of the spirit of the rebellion so much as that of slavery

The select committee to whom the claim of Geo W Lorrin was referred reported the claim just, but recommended that all such claims be postponed till the regular session

CRIMINAL CODE

A bill to amend the Criminal Code among other matters, was to give the accused twelve peremptory challenges, and the State six, was taken up It elicited much discussion

Mr Thornton thought the criminal code the most savage of any other in the United States I know of no instance even in England or France where the criminal is so tied down

Mr Gillete opposed giving the criminal any more challenges than the State Several members who are lawyers opposed an amendment which he proposed to that effect, and as he saw they were getting very [illegible] and as it might keep them out of the Penitentiary sometime he withdrew his amendment The bill was ordered engrossed and read a third time to morrow

A bill regulating mills and in relation to mill lines, was taken up A great many amendments were offered discussed and acted upon Pending the discussion, the House adjourned

AFTERNOON

The bill relating to mills and mill dams was discussed at some length and recommitted

The committee on public printing reported having investigated the state of the public printing and learned that the work necessary for the State Printer to do on the Code would be done in about thirty days at which time it would be sent to the binder who had contracted to furnish one hundred copies in ten days thereafter when they would be circulated as directed by law Adopted

WALLA WALLA ANNEXATION

The committee on Federal relations recommended the adoption of a memorial to our delegation in Congress to ask the enactment of a law to so change the boundaries of the State of Oregon as to include Walla Walla county, which was within the boundaries of our State at the time the Constitution was adopted

MAILS

The select committee to whom was referred the resolution asking that the heavy paper mails be carried by steam from San Francisco reported favorably recommending a slight amendment, which was adopted as was also the memorial

TAXES

A bill in relation to taxes providing for their payment in any lawful money of the United States created a very spirited discussion in which it was supported by Messrs Underwood, Thornton McCornack and others and opposed by Messrs Bowlby, Wakefield, Hogue Gillette and others

Pending the discussion the House adjourned

Negro suffrage is now tolerated in eight States of this Union Iowa Massachusetts, Maine, New Hampshire, New York Rhode Island, Vermont and Kansas In Maine, New Hampshire and Vermont they vote subject to no restrictions not imposed upon white men In Rhode Island they must have $130 in real estate. In Massachusetts they must be able to read and write, and in New York they must be worth $250 over all debts and incumbrances

Go to A. D. Shelby's Boot and Shoe Store if you want a pair of nice boots made to order Nov 1, tf

CARDWELL'S PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY AND MUSEUM.

No 89 First Street Portland, Oregon

MR DESMOND—several years Brady's Operator at New York City—will continue to take FIRST CLASS CARD PICTURES as heretofore

J. R. CARDWELL

PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY!

J W JOHNSTON & CO,

Pioneer Artists of California,

No 167 Front street opposite the Post Office, Portland, Oregon

PICTURES MADE IN EVERY STYLE OF THE ART, from the smallest Miniature to Life Size

Perfect Satisfaction Guaranteed, or no charge

Surpassed by none and equaled by but few

This is our motto, and our work will prove it true.

Portland Oct 18th 1865 dtf

NEW TO-DAY.

GRAND BALL

AT THE

BELLA UNION!

MONDAY EVENING DECEMBER 18TH,

Commencing at 7 o clock

TICKETS 25 CENTS

Nov 30 d2t HENRY WAGNER

FOR THE HOLIDAYS!

RHINE WINES!

AT THE

CALIFORNIA WINE DEPOT!!

NO. 89 FIRST STREET.

LIEBFRAUENMILCH

UNGSTEINER SPIELBERG

AFFENTHALER ROTHWEIN,

KALLSTADTER

TRAMINER AUSLESE,

DURKHEIMER FEUERBERGER,

UNGSTEINER

STEINWEIN BOCKSBEUTEL,

JOHANNISBERGER,

HOCHHEIMER,

FORSTER

DEIDESHEIMER RIESLING,

and

NIERSTEINER ON DRAFT.

Portland, December 16, 1865 dtf2p

Machinery for Sale.

THE BOILER, ENGINES and MACHINERY formerly in Knott's Ferry Boat Also three Chains and two Flat Boats Apply to A P DENNISON, At Arrigoni's Hotel

Portland Dec 16, 1865 d3t

2,000 Gallons Coal Oil!

TO ARRIVE ON STEAMER PACIFIC, for sale in lots to suit, by HAYWARD COLEMAN & CO, 92 Front street Portland

dec16d5t

Sugar and Rice!

WILL BE RECEIVED IN A FEW DAYS FROM Sandwich Islands direct

1,200 kegs SUGAR;

1,000 mats do

200 mats RICE,

And sold to the Trade in lots to suit purchasers by RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

Portland, Dec 15 1865 dtf

PORTLAND

COMMERCIAL ACADEMY,

Cor. Front and Washington Sts.,

PARRISH'S BUILDING

THIS INSTITUTION FORMERLY ESTABLISHED and conducted by the undersigned will reopen for the reception of Students in the Science and Practice of Double-Entry Book Keeping and collateral branches

ON FRIDAY, 15TH INST.

Rooms open both Day and Evening

T PATTERSON, Principal

Portland, Dec 15 1865 dtf

City Lots for Rent.

FOR A TERM OF YEARS THE UNIMPROVED Lots in Block No. 41 will be Leased from January 1st next Apply to LADD & TILTON

dec13d3t

For Sale.

A DESIRABLE RESIDENCE. Apply to PARRISH & HOLMAN'S REAL ESTATE OFFICE No. 80 Front Street

dec13dtf

QUICKSILVER!

THE UNDERSIGNED, AGENTS FOR SALE OF

NEW ALMADEN QUICKSILVER!

WILL SELL FOR CASH

CHEAPER than it can be Purchased Elsewhere.

SMITH & DAVIS,

Portland May 30 1865 —dtf 71 Front Street,

Lots for Sale.

PLEASANTLY LOCATED FOR DWELLINGS Title Perfect Terms Liberal Apply to

DR. R. GLISAN,

oct18 12ptf No 9 Front street

Notice.

THE COPARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between the undersigned is this day dissolved by mutual consent. P HOGAN receives all debts to the late firm and all the partnership property, and assumes and pays all debts due from the firm up to this date

Portland, Dec 4, 1865 F NAUCKE,

dec13d6t P HOGAN

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

FREIDMAN & BURCHARD,

AUCTIONEERS,

Corner Front and Yamhill Streets Portland

WILL ATTEND TO THE SELLING AT AUCTION OF

Merchandise, Real Estate, New and Second-hand Furniture, Stocks,

&c &c &c

REGULAR SALE DAYS TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS at 10 o clock A M

Out door and Special Sales attended to in any part of the city

Liberal Cash Advances made on Consignments

CHAS FRIEDMAN A B BURCHARD

Portland, San Fran

Nov 6 dtf

AT PRIVATE SALE:

STATIONERY BEDDING CROCKERY GLASSWARE, Clothing, Groceries,

And a great many articles too numerous to mention

GLORIOUS NEWS

FOR

YOUNG AMERICA!!

SANTA CLAUS

Has arrived in town and established his

HEAD-QUARTERS

AT

M'CORMICK'S BOOK STORE!

105, Front Street, (opposite Mount Hood)

Where he has opened his Budget of

TOYS,

GIFTS and

PRESENTS

FOR THE HOLIDAYS!!

And which he is prepared to distribute

FREE TO ALL!

(who have the money to pay for them)

THE LARGEST STOCK!

The Most Magnificent Assortment!

THE CHEAPEST PRICES!

THE FINEST DISPLAY OF

TOYS AND FANCY GOODS

EVER EXHIBITED IN OREGON

Can be seen at

M'CORMICK'S BOOK STORE!

And can be Purchased at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL at Less Rates than ever before offered.

SANTA CLAUS' PROCLAMATION!

I SANTA CLAUS—known as the Children's good friend,
These PRESENTS send Greeting that all may attend,
At McCORMICK'S, on FRONT STREET, where I can be found,
Distributing GIFTS to Cash Customers round
MERRY CHRISTMAS is coming and HAPPY NEW YEAR,
With its PRESENTS and GIFTS will soon be here,
That Festival time when SANTA CLAUS brings
Handsome BOOKS, pretty TOYS, and other good things,
My HEADQUARTERS in Portland are now as of yore,
At McCORMICK'S, on FRONT STREET—the FRANKLIN BOOK STORE
There are BOOKS of all kinds, and plenty of TOYS,
DOLLS for the Girls, and DRUMS for the Boys,
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS, and BIBLES so nice,
From one dollar to twenty—they vary in price—
GIFT BOOKS and PRESENTS, and DOLLS of all sizes,
Some move their *heads* and some move their eyes,
There's Wagons with Horses and Wagons without
Whips Whistles and Whirligigs for turning about
There's cities in boxes, with trees in each park
Whole regiments of Soldiers, and all Noah's Ark,
There's BOOKS of all sizes and Alphabet Blocks,
And TOYS of all kinds, down to Jack in the-box

☞ Remember the place—

SANTA CLAUS' HEADQUARTERS,

McCORMICK'S BOOK STORE,

105 Front Street

Portland, Dec 11, 1865 td31

R. G. SNEATH,

WHOLESALE GROCER,

25 Front Street,

(Opposite O S N Co's Wharf,)

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Goods by the Package

FOR CASH AT

San Francisco Prices and Freight.

☞ Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if desired

Portland, March 20 1865. dtf

H. MENDHEIM & CO,

SAN FRANCISCO,

Empfehlen den Bewohnern Oregon's ihre wohl assortirte

DEUTSCHE BUCHHANDLUNG!

UND NEHMEN DIFSOLBEN AUF ALLE IN EUropa, und in den Staaten erscheinenden Zeitungen Bestellungen an

Orders die bis zum 1st Februar auf *Leipziger Illustrirte Zeitung Leipziger Gartenlaube Fliegende Blätter, Kladderadatsch Über Land und Meer Romanzeitung und Berliner Bazar eingehen können sofort ausgeführt werden* dec14 12m

R. HENDRIF,

Importer and Wholesale Dealer in

FINE WINES!

BRANDIES AND LIQUORS,

51 Front Street,

m17 PORTLAND, OREGON dtf

TO THE "GREEN BAND BOX,"

VAN FRIDAGH & CO,

French Millinery,

No. 107 First Street,

Nov 18 dtf Bet'n on Morrison and Alder

Quartz Mills!

WE HAVE SET UP A QUARTZ MILL, WITH GRINDER and AMALGAMATOR at the

OREGON IRON WORKS,

And are prepared to do Custom Work for all who wish to have GOLD or SILVER BEARING ROCK tested.

A C GIBBS & CO

Portland June 28 1865 2jtf

J. M'HENRY,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE,

LAMPS, PLATED WARE, &C,

NO. 94 FRONT STREET,

feb9 PORTLAND OREGON dtf

Marine Insurance!

THE PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY

OF SAN FRANCISCO,

IS PREPARED TO INSURE AGAINST ALL MARINE and INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on Treasure, Cargo or Freight

sep13d2ptf LADD & TILTON, Agents

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

KILBOURN & CO.,

AUCTIONEERS,

No. 90 Front Street,

WILL ATTEND TO THE SELLING AT AUCTION

Merchandise, Real Estate, Furniture, Stocks, &c., &c.

Regular Sale Days—Tuesdays & Fridays

OUT DOOR AND SPECIAL SALES attended to in any part of the City

LIBERAL CASH ADVANCES made on Consignments

OSCAR KILBOURN, J. L. GUMBINNER

au2dtf Portland San Francisco

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

WINTER ARRANGEMENT.

THE STEAMERS

"NEW WORLD,"

&

CASCADE,

CAPT JOHN WOLFF Commander

Will leave PORTLAND daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A M for the CASCADES and DALLES

THE STEAMER

"TENINO,"

CAPT F F COE COMMANDER

Will leave CELILO on MONDAYS WEDNESDAYS and FRIDAYS for UMATILLA,

Connecting with the steamer

"SPRAY,"

TO WALLULA

CAPT C C FELTON COMMANDER

The PASSENGER TRAIN to connect with Steamers for Umatilla and Wallula, will leave Dalles on MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS and FRIDAYS, at 4 30 A M

Portland N S 11th 1865 S G REED,

dtf President O S N Co

OREGON

IRON WORKS!

A. C. GIBBS... E. B. MORGAN... H. BLOOMFIELD

A. C. GIBBS & CO.,

Manufacturers of

STEAM ENGINES,

BOILERS,

AND ALL KINDS OF MILLS!

HOISTING MACHINES,

HORSE POWERS,

REAPERS and MOWERS,

QUARTZ MILLS,

AMALGAMATING PANS,

And SEPARATORS of the most approved kind;

COOKING RANGES,

PUMPS, etc., etc.

PATTERN MAKING in all its forms, connected with this Establishment

PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS for MILLS and ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY furnished to order, by an EXPERIENCED DRAUGHTSMAN

Portland, Dec 1, 1864 A. C GIBBS & CO

H BLOOMFIELD Foreman dtf

J. M. FOX,

Importer and Wholesale Dealer in

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

WINES & LIQUORS!

27 FRONT ST, PORTLAND, 27

(Opposite the O S N Co's Wharf.)

Offers for sale

Fine French Brandies;

Standard Brands American Whiskies,

Scotch and Irish Whiskies,

Holland Gin,

Fine Old

Jamaica Rum,

PORT, SHERRY and CLARET WINES,

Also, a full assortment of

Case Liquors,

Which are offered to the trade on reasonable terms

J. M. FOX.

June 9 1865 dtf 2p

E. W. TRACY & CO.,

(*SUCCESSORS TO TRACY & KING,*)

ASSAYERS,

PORTLAND, OREGON

Highest Price Paid for

GOLD DUST, LEGAL TENDER, &C.

Mining Stocks Bought and Sold.

OFFICE—58 Front street 1st door below Arrigoni's.

ap1ldtf

Tolans C- h.

POWDER!

JOHN R. FOSTER,

Agent for California Powder Works,

WILL SELL BLASTING POWDER AT $6 00 per Keg of 25 lbs until further notice

Office at JACOB UNDERHILL & CO.,

ja21d2tf2p No. 100 Front street, Portland

A full assortment of

RIFLE AND SPORTING POWDER,

In cases lbs and hf lbs at Manufacturer's Prices.

JOHN R. FOSTER.

A. G. BRADFORD,

IMPORTER AND JOBBER IN

PURE WINES AND LIQUORS,

39 Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON

aug16 d2ptf

HAYWARD, COLEMAN & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO

CRANDALL & TOWLE,

Importers of

LAMPS, OILS, LAMP STOCK

CROCKERY GLASSWARE, &c, &c,

No. 92 Front St., Portland.

and 414 Front street, San Francisco. no25 dtf

JUST RECEIVED

AT THE

PHILADELPHIA

Boot and Shoe Store

A NEW AND SELECT STOCK OF

LADIES', GENTS', MISSES', BOYS'

And Children's Wear,

N. B.—The Public in general are invited to give us a call

BUTLER & KAST,

aug18tf 113 Front St, 2d door from the Post Office.

E. MARTIN & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Foreign and Domestic

Wines and Liquors!

NO 105 FRONT STREET, UP STAIRS

PORTLAND, OREGON,

NOS 604 AND 606 FRONT STREET SAN FRANCISCO

N. B—Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if desired se12 1'd&w

HAPPINESS OR MISERY;

THAT IS THE QUESTION.

THE PROPRIETORS OF THE "PACIFIC MUSEUM OF ANATOMY AND SCIENCE, have determined, regardless of expense, to issue FREE (for the benefit of suffering humanity) four of their most interesting and instructive LECTURES on MARRIAGE and its disqualifications Nervous Debility Premature Decline of Manhood, Indigestion, Weakness or Depression Loss of Energy and Vital Power the great Social Evil and those maladies that result from youthful follies excesses of maturity or ignorance of Physiology and Nature's Laws These invaluable Lectures have been the means of enlightening and saving thousands and will be forwarded FREE on receipt of Twenty five cents in postage stamps, by addressing "Secretary Pacific Museum of Anatomy and Science [illegible] street San Francisco "

☞ Letters to be sent through Wells, Fargo & Co

mh15dawly2p

AUCTION HOUSE.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER,

Corner of Front and Oak Streets,

AUCTION SALES

OF REAL ESTATE GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday,

aug25 A B RICHARDSON, A-

At Private Sale.

ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON, do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST [illegible] HORSE SHOES FILES, RASPS, SAWS, SCREWS FRY PANS, SHEET IRON, [illegible]

ALSO;

Large assortment of GROCERIES [illegible]

A B RICHARDSON, [illegible]

REGULAR SALE

OF

GROCERIES

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

&c.

WEDNESDAY, DEC. [illegible]

At 10 o'clock,

75 kegs S F GOLDEN SYRUP,

75 kegs E B do

145 kegs S I. SYRUP,

40 bbls S I do

ALSO:

750 mats CHINESE RICE

187 bags PATNA [illegible]

ALSO:

100 cases OYSTERS;

25 cases LOBSTERS,

ALSO:

800 boxes CANDLES;

160 boxes SOAP,

A. B. RICHARDSON

HOSTETTER'S

CELEBRATED STOMACH

A Preparation

Pure Old Essence

With all the recognized Tonic, [illegible]

Remedies of Art and [illegible]

PROTECTIVE [illegible]

[illegible] Fever and Ague and Invigorates the Organs of D[illegible] Steadies the Nerves and tends to [illegible]

Remedial [illegible]

Cures Dyspepsia—Liver C[illegible] Depression of Spirits—C[illegible] and all complaints arising from [illegible]

APPETIZER, TONIC, FEVER & [illegible]

And all Bil[illegible]

HOSTETTER'S STO[illegible]

[illegible]

Greatest Medical Dis[illegible]

and as an

Alterative and [illegible]

They are [illegible] wherever they have been int[illegible]

The extraordinary and [illegible] BITTERS is unparalleled

In the History of [illegible]

And can be had everywhere [illegible] where newspapers are ci[illegible]

[illegible]

With [illegible] of their [illegible] Sailor—from the M[illegible] and the the Legislative Halls of [illegible]

Our United [illegible]

may be obtained FREE of all [illegible]

HODGE & CA[illegible]

WHOLESALE [illegible]

SOLE AGENTS [illegible]

97 [illegible]

[illegible] House & Calif[illegible]

Gentlemen—In [illegible] referring to the [illegible] BITTERS," I have to say [illegible] coming, as they do, [illegible] rations This [illegible] of Internal Revenue at W[illegible]

U. S. [illegible]

[illegible]

TOBACCO!

WEIL, &

No. 228 Fro[illegible]

SOLE [illegible]

Of the following [illegible]

PEACH [illegible]

PEARL

GOLDEN

IMPERIAL,

CAMELIA,

LIGHT [illegible]

Of every d[illegible] Also, [illegible]

GENUINE HAVANA

In Bond or [illegible]

[illegible] 11y2p 228 Front [illegible]

LINCOLN [illegible]

Corner Washington [illegible]

PORTLAND, [illegible]

FIRST-CLASS HOTEL. [illegible] Charges Reasonable. AN OMNIBUS will [illegible] [illegible] and their [illegible] or to any other House in the City

P. S —HOT AND COLD BATHS [illegible] All the St[illegible] for [illegible] celio and Astoria land at the [illegible] Oregon *Statesman* [illegible] copy 3 months and send bill to [illegible]

Noti[illegible]

THE BUSINESS heretofore [illegible] style of W P TAAFFE will hereafter be conducted [illegible] MEAGHER, TAAFFE & CO.

San Francisco, Nov. 8, 1865.

MEAGHER, TAA[illegible]

Importers and J[illegible]

DRY GOODS, [illegible]

Furnishing G[illegible]

107 BATTERY STREET, SAN [illegible]

☞ Agents for the [illegible]

$1,000 WAT[illegible]

Gold and [illegible]

JUST RECEIVED, ON CONS[illegible] tions to sell, [illegible] These Watches being [illegible] sell at once. I will dispose of them [illegible] Francisco Prices This is an [illegible] Watch, at far less than its value, [illegible] this city Every Watch is fully [illegible]

C. [illegible]

602 Montg[illegible]

☞ Sent to any part of the [illegible] by Express, with bill for collection [illegible]

The Highest Cash P[illegible]

WOOL, HIDES, [illegible]

AND OTHER FURS, AT

Koshland [illegible]

NO 137 FRONT [illegible]

CONSTANTLY ON HAND A FULL ASSORTMENT DRY GOODS CLOTHING, G[illegible] VISIONS at se23d2ptf

H. GUIDO CROS,

Graduate of Pleuel's C[illegible] Music, San Fr[illegible]

AND LATE PIANIST AT MAGUIRE'S [illegible] for the past three years, take[illegible] ing to the public of Portland, and [illegible] secured the LARGE AND COMMODIOUS [illegible] E. G. Randall's Music Store on First st[illegible] Alder where he will receive pupils [illegible] PIANO VIOLIN ORGAN and HARMONY [illegible] ough system practiced in the above [illegible]

☞ Orders for the MECHANIC[illegible] here

NOTICE TO DENTIS[illegible]

L. C[illegible]

Whol[illegible] and [illegible]

Front Street, [illegible]

Informs the Pr[illegible] that he has [illegible] assortment of

Dental Instru[illegible] and [illegible] terial,

and intends to sell at SAN FRA[illegible]

Orders from the country [illegible] tion guaranteed

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

Money Market.

Buying [illegible] Legal Tenders [illegible]
New York Gold Quotat[illegible]

[illegible] Justice [illegible] of Gov Sam Inn[illegible] discharg[illegible] hoping to get a lawyer [illegible] said for the [illegible] on the night [illegible] office by Marshal [illegible] conduct at [illegible] had to send [illegible] private [illegible] hoping to instigate [illegible] down upon [illegible] law [illegible] brute [illegible] knocked [illegible] We next expect [illegible] they will [illegible] Mr Garfain[illegible] pretext or other [illegible] all attempt [illegible] the Police [illegible] protection to [illegible] We are certain that there is a law [illegible] of people in the city [illegible] increasingly [illegible] a prejudice against the [illegible] and that Magis[illegible] trumped up offense [illegible] with his office [illegible] done upon [illegible] by [illegible] known [illegible] and standing in this community should [illegible] to the censure of all law abiding and peaceable [illegible] We are assured by Marshal Hoyt that the [illegible] while under his control will not be intimidated [illegible] do their duty vigilantly and fearlessly as hereto[illegible] in the [illegible] We all know Mr [illegible] a gentleman who is [illegible] apt to take measures [illegible] result in inju[illegible] prisoner under his control and unless the ro[illegible] spirit of such prisoner urgently demanded harsh [illegible] As to Mar[illegible] he would be unworthy the confidence of [illegible] in which he lives [illegible] to the utmost to bring to justice any shameless [illegible] the case above alluded to [illegible] when a [illegible] had [illegible] family [illegible] of sympathy for such detestable beings and [illegible] who, from pretense of justice would heap re[illegible] upon the conservators of peace. There are degen[illegible] in our midst whom the Police are compelled [illegible] and whom Fathers would of necessity be required [illegible] certain circumstances to restrain by force, and it [illegible] so good would be unwise for the public [illegible] with them in thwarting the aims of justice

[illegible]—The late cold snap has caused a very [illegible] demolition of wood piles in the city and [illegible] localities are troubled with a disappear[illegible] the article which is attributed to the midnight [illegible] who is either too poor to buy for his own use, [illegible] natural tendency of his business prefer to steal [illegible] comfort. A case of this character was called [illegible] yesterday as happening quite frequent [illegible] following from Brick Pomeroy, in [illegible] Home [illegible] may be suggestive of means to prevent [illegible] of the article [illegible] Brick says a famil[illegible] had been m[illegible] stove wood for some [illegible] day on the return of one of the members of [illegible] was stated and Sunday night a [illegible] stick of fuel was left with others on the [illegible] In the stick was two ounces of powder for [illegible] Monday the stick was there; Tuesday the [illegible] and the laugh was getting on the man, [illegible] Wednesday morning the stick was gone [illegible] afternoon an explosion was heard in a house [illegible] a kitchen window was sparkled [illegible] panes [illegible] to the spot a sight might have been seen [illegible] joined a piece conference. A kettle of [illegible] shot up through the roof like an arrow [illegible] steaming on the stove gave the ceiling [illegible] of a map of California. A cat sleeping [illegible] stove, went through the window as though [illegible] a doctor. The cat has not been heard [illegible] a smell of burnt cat hair pervades the [illegible] A flat iron was hoisted into a [illegible] a chair lost three legs, the wood box looks [illegible] roof of the house looks like a busted apple [illegible] The occupant of the ruins says "Such [illegible] before, or I pays a lightnin' rod [illegible]

[illegible] of a Man Trap.—Some months ago [illegible] gave their permission for the use of a [illegible] hill and First streets, at the intersection. [illegible] Since then the street has been [illegible] serious inconvenience of men in business [illegible] and the place has been a perfect man [illegible] have so often alluded to man traps on the [illegible] the Council have failed to give them any [illegible] that we long ago abandoned the [illegible] our readers any further upon the subject [illegible] not now allude to this, as we believe it is a [illegible] —most interested—to remonstrate [illegible] from the fact that the fifth man fell into it [illegible] night, and has seriously injured his spine [illegible] After night a colored man, whose name [illegible] but who is janitor for the M E. Church [illegible] as a man of industrious and temperate hab[illegible] to support, in passing along the street [illegible] the trap. His groans attracted attention, [illegible] a step ladder he was taken out and car[illegible] Whether he has any right to sue for dam[illegible] the Constitution of Oregon, or whether the [illegible] are liable, we do not propose to discuss [illegible] we would urge that the pit falls be ob[illegible] the walks rightly belonging to the public be [illegible] for use.

[illegible] Theater.—The attendance at the above [illegible] amusement on Saturday evening, considering [illegible] of the weather, was quite full, and the [illegible] was equal to the expectations of the audi[illegible] being a very inhospitable place, both [illegible] audience, it was not calculated that the [illegible] would be fully up to the standard of capa[illegible] who had undertaken the task of producing [illegible] for our people, yet it was better done [illegible] anticipated, and served very well to show [illegible] of Mrs. McDonald, Miss Florence, and Mr [illegible] was diversified, and the perform[illegible] with some of the most interesting [illegible] while Miss Florence introduced some very [illegible] which were executed with a spirit [illegible] stage. We hope the entertainment may [illegible] under a more favorable aspect of weather, [illegible] will attend on the occasion. We [illegible] what dullness is felt in a city like this [illegible] of amusement.

[illegible] weather, which for a week past has been [illegible] changing its humors with the facility of [illegible] on Saturday morning from sleet [illegible] then in the evening renewed its chill [illegible] awoke to find the earth bedeck[illegible] robes. The sun shone brilliantly all day [illegible] clear and cold, and at night biting. The [illegible] furnished us by Host Larrabee [illegible] preservation by the public, regarding these [illegible] of the wind, rain and snow fallen, [illegible] of the sky

[illegible]—The committee on streets and public [illegible] let the work for improving Madison street [illegible] terms, to the following parties: For [illegible] Simmons & Bro, and E. B Scott, [illegible] side walks and crossings, to Simmons & [illegible] Stewart; for stone and graveling Sim[illegible] and E. B. Scott By far the most of the [illegible] awarded to Messrs. Simmons & Bro.

[illegible]—The Astoria packet, Capt Holman [illegible] o'clock yesterday morning, bringing a [illegible] hay, etc, from intermediate points [illegible] river, No obstruction whatever was [illegible] The bark Jane A Falkinburg was passed [illegible] in tow of the steamer Cowlitz

[illegible]—There has not been a steamer through to [illegible] since the obstruction of Thursday. The [illegible] Tenney, Capt Turnbull, is making regu[illegible] way to Vancouver, landing passengers in [illegible] Territory

[illegible] schooner Mary Dacis, Capt. Davis, has [illegible] Taylor's, on Sauvies' Island with a large [illegible] adapted to this particular kind of weather [illegible]

[illegible] Lecture.—The fifth lecture of this course [illegible] Tuesday evening next at 7 o'clock p m [illegible] E. Church by Judge Deady Subject—"Pul[illegible] the Pulpit

[illegible] Live Yankee.—This vessel will not leave for [illegible] until Wednesday of this week She is re[illegible] at the wharf of Gov Abernethy foot of [illegible]

[illegible] Election.—The annual election of officers of [illegible] Lodge No 2 F and A M will be held at [illegible] this evening

[illegible]—Saxer advertises his various brands of [illegible] wines, this morning, in another column

Female Emigration Enterprise.—New [illegible] ember 4, 186[illegible]—To the Editor of the [illegible] Times: After many delays in getting [illegible] ship Continental turned over to me for [illegible] transportation of the party of ladies who [illegible] to accompany me to Washington [illegible] success has rewarded the effort Through [illegible] of some of my friends who gone [illegible] forward and advanced the necessary [illegible] the Continental has been purchased from [illegible] Government, and is now being made ready for [illegible] to go to rapidly as possible

[illegible] is an enterprise in which the public [illegible] considerable interest I am happy to [illegible] its success is no longer problematical [illegible] not be an unusual amount of stormy [illegible] to prevent the work of enlarging the cabin [illegible] at twelve o'clock, noon, November [illegible]

[illegible] there be a delay of one or two days, due [illegible] will be given

[illegible] are still accommodations for about forty [illegible] passengers at the rate of $200 for male [illegible] and half that amount for females

Very truly A S MERCER

Coughs, Colds, Sore Throat which [illegible] checked by a simple remedy like "Brown's [illegible] Troches," if allowed to progress may termi[illegible] seriously For Bronchitis, Asthma, Catarrh and [illegible] Coughs, "The Troches are used with ad[illegible] giving oftentimes immediate relief Singers [illegible] will find them also excellent to clear [illegible] and render articulation wonderfully easy

[illegible] Ever.—Newell's Pulmonary Syrup [illegible] immediate relief when taken for all [illegible] and lungs such as asthma, croup, [illegible] cough hemorrhage, or bleeding of [illegible] consumption Don't fail to use the above [illegible] If you would be relieved at once.

Cholera Advice.—A correspondent of the New York *Herald* gives the following advice in order to guard against the cholera

First—Avoid physic of all kinds unless [illegible] cated for a specific purpose having no reference [illegible] cholera, for when the bowels are once loosened there is no certainty of again regulating them while the epidemic [illegible]

Second—Wear flannel next to the person [illegible] pecially [illegible]

Third—Keep the [illegible] and [illegible] with suffi[illegible] covering [illegible] prevent [illegible]

Fourth—Avoid an excess of acid in both eating and drinking

Fifth—Eat and drink more for the purpose of supplying the demands of nature than for the gratification of the appetite using any food to which you have become accustomed

Sixth—If the stomach or bowels become de ranged regulate them by diet and rest in the horizontal position, together with some simple stomachic, calculated to improve rather than de press the tone of the stomach

By the observance of these simple rules I am certain that thousands of cases of cholera may be prevented which is more than can be said of any course of medication heretofore prescribed either in Europe or this country

Yamhill County.—Abstract of the census of Yamhill county Oregon taken in the summer of 1865, by Chas Handley, county assessor

Total valuation of property	$1 000 000
Males 21 and upwards	998
under 21 and over 10	4[illegible]
under 10	[illegible]
Females 18 and upwards	[illegible]
under 18 and over 10	5[illegible]
under 10	[illegible]
Number of acres of land in cultivation	[illegible]
" bushels of wheat	[illegible]
" oats	148 414
" barley	3 [illegible]
" rye	[illegible]
" tons of hay	[illegible]
" pounds wool	98 [illegible]
" bushels flax seed	60
" corn	974
" sheep	30 [illegible]
" hogs	8 [illegible]
" horses	2 531
" cattle	[illegible] 647
" mules	184
Pounds tobacco raised in 1864	2 [illegible]
Bus potatoes	[illegible]
Bus apples	22 [illegible]
Feet of lumber	[illegible]
Pounds cheese	4,900
butter	[illegible]

The Freedom Issue.—The Milwaukee *Sentinel* pertinently says

It is a noticeable fact that those who attempted to keep freedom from being an issue during the war and did what they could to hold back President Lincoln from proclaiming liberty to the slaves are now engaged in the work of preventing parties and officials from consummating the franchise ment of the slave, by giving him the ability to protect his liberty And the danger to the Union party now is, not that it would prove false to the Union or to the Constitution, nor that it would hold one opinion or another of constitutional law but that it will prove false to man, false to the loyal people of the country, and in its haste to take again to its bosom the white traitors of the South will leave loyal blacks entirely at the mercy of their recent task masters

Nebraska.—"Better and Better" "Glorious News from the South" is the heading of the election returns in the last number of the *Nebraska Republican*. Pawnee county gives 125, Richardson 252, Cass and Saunders counties 50 Union majority. It is now regarded as certain that Kountze's majority for Territorial Treasurer will not fall short of 700 votes, and that Gillespie's, for Territorial Auditor, will not be far from 500. The Union men have control of both branches of the Legislature. The Democrats had a large accession to their vote from the immigration from Missouri but it proved insufficient to overcome the Union majority. Nebraska like all her northwestern sisters, will be a Republican State — *N Y Tribune, Nov. 3d.*

Frank Blair has followed the example of the other members of "the family," and has identified himself with the "Democracy." Thus the work of purification goes on. The Union party is not now cursed with the counsels of a single one of the mischief making Blairs. We are very fortunate to be rid of them. That the "Democracy" have not gained much by the acquisition, the result of recent elections abundantly shows

Under the heading "Reconstruction Begun," the Boston *Advertiser* reports that "At the competitive declamation of Harvard College, last Saturday, open to all applicants from the new Freshman Class, the first premium was awarded to a student who had lost his arm, serving as Captain in the Confederate army, the second to a young man of negro descent, the first undergraduate of that race who has ever been admitted to the university.

The present population of the City of Washington is computed at one hundred and twenty thousand, which includes over thirty four thousand negroes who have been thrown there by reason of the war, which, with the additional colored population there prior to the rebellion make that race nearly one half of the whole present resident population.

Messrs. Smith & Davis, of Portland have always on hand a good supply of the genuine *Hall's Pulmonary Balsam*. No family should be without a bottle of this valuable remedy in the house

Mrs S A Allen's World's Hair Restorer and Dressing. You cannot be bald or grey and neither time nor sickness can blemish your Hair if you use them. Sold by all Druggists
Agents, Hostetter Smith & Dean San Francisco

Columbians No. 3.—Special meeting this (Monday) evening at 7 o'clock H BOYD Pres t

J. R. CARDWELL,
DENTIST.

REFERENCE: PATRONS
OFFICE—89 First street, Portland, Oregon adjoining CARDWELL'S GALLERY & MUSEUM—the old stand of Buchtel & Cardwell mh11f

DR. R. GLISAN,

Late of San Francisco, formerly U S Army, Office on Front street, between Washington and Alder Residence, North Fifth street, between C and D Portland, Oregon. oct25

J. W. CURLEY
DENTIST.

OFFICE—adjoining Waldron Bros' Drug Store, (up stairs), Main Street, DALLES, Oregon
Would respectfully solicit the patronage of all persons wishing FIRST CLASS WORK sel5dtf

DOCTORS
CHAPMAN & WATKINS,
PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHEURS.
Office—Cor. Washington and Front Sts.

J. A. CHAPMAN, M. D.
LATE OF NEW YORK AND Commissioned Surgeon in the U S Army
RESIDENCE—S W Corner of Second and Salmon Streets
Particular attention given to Surgery

WM. H. WATKINS, M. D.
SURGEON FIRST OREGON Cavalry
RESIDENCE—West cor Main and Seventh streets
DR WATKINS, having received especial instruction as to treatment of the EYE and EAR at the New York Eye and Ear Infirmary will give particular attention to diseases of those organs

Portland, Oregon, Nov 6th 1864 dawtf

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. of O. F.—Meets every Wednesday Evening at 7 o'clock in Stark's building, third story opposite Arrigoni's Hotel Members of the order are invited to attend
ja1 By order of N G

Harmony Lodge, No. 12, F. & A. M.—Meets on 2d and 4th Mondays of each month at 7 o'clock P M Brethren in good standing are invited to attend By order of W M

Ellison Encampment No. 1, I. O. of O. F., Meets on the second and fourth Tuesdays of each month at 7 o'clock P. M. Patriarchs in good standing are invited to attend By order of C P
no22 dtf

Willamette Lodge No. 2, F. & A. M.—Holds its Regular Communications on the 1st and 3d Mondays of each month at [illegible] o'clock P M Brethren in good standing are invited to attend
ap1'f By order of W M

Luxuriant Growth and Beauty to the Hair.

Mrs. S. A. Allen's

World's Hair Restorer and Dressing.

The great unequalled Preparations for Restoring, Invigorating, Beautifying and Dressing the Hair,

Rendering it soft, silky and glossy and disposing it to remain in any desired position; quickly cleansing the scalp arresting the fall and never fails to restore **grey hair to its natural color, and produce a luxuriant growth.**

For sale by all Druggists.
Agents, Hostetter, Smith & Dean, San Francisco.
sel2dawtim

COME ALWAYS IN THE FORENOON!

The undersigned would take pictures in this City at WOODARD'S GALLERY in Vaughn's brick building corner of Front and Morrison streets, and those wishing the BEST PHOTOGRAPHS, CARTES DE VISITE, this style [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

OREGON VIEWS [illegible] [illegible] JOSEPH BUCHTEL

C H MACK,
DENTIST,

Assisted by J H HATCH, D.D.S., (of the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery, late of San Francisco, [illegible] Messrs E H McDONALD & CO DE COLE Dentist [illegible]

The Patronage of those desiring FIRST CLASS and FINISHED OPERATIONS is particularly [illegible]
OFFICE and LABORATORY—At the Dr[illegible] Block No 10 Alder Street Portland Oregon

DOCTORS
HOFFMANN & BLACH,
PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHEURS

Office and Residence Cor. Washington and Front streets, [illegible] Block Portland Oregon

A J HOFFMANN M D [illegible] formerly Physician [illegible] will give particular attention to DISEASES OF FEMALES and CHILDREN

CHAS BLACH M D, late of New York Member of the New York German Medical Society will give particular attention to SURGERY [illegible]

WM. KOEHLER,
DENTIST.

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—[illegible] doors [illegible] of Front, on Morrison street—Western Hotel Building
ARTIFICIAL TEETH—from one to Full Setts, on the Best Materials and latest Improvements Eight different styles from $25 to $120 full set
TOOTHACHE CURED when from exposure of Nerves FILLING TEETH with PURE GOLD always warranted
TEETH EXTRACTED with Dr. St[illegible] (of New York) Galvanic Battery, as it is the most safe and painless method I now know
REFERENCES with Guarantee to First Class and Finished Work will be given at the Office. aug22 dtf

PIANOS! PIANOS!!

EARNEST GABLER'S unsurpassed Piano Fortes, have acquired the greatest popularity, [illegible] superior to all instruments of the most celebrated makers in the East [illegible] durability and beauty of style
I T [illegible] (former partner of H Sinsheimer) has received a number of those beautiful instruments which may be seen at SINSHEIMER'S MUSIC STORE. Some of these Pianos have been sold in this city and give entire satisfaction Call and examine them and buy a good piano at a fair price
Pianos and all other Instruments carefully Tuned and Repaired Satisfaction guaranteed
Portland Nov 17 1865 dtf

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.

For the Cure of COUGHS COLDS RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths as one or two will Remove the severest Cold Also

Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.

Steam or Vapor Baths $1 00 Warm Baths 50 cents
CHAS F WIEGAND Proprietor
Parrish's Brick,
Washington street near Front,
se6dtf Portland, Oregon.

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.—It renovates purifies and strengthens the system, and aids the stomach in the performance of its functions It is a sovereign specific for imparting strength, vigor and tone to the system and possessing the curative powers for all diseases arising from a disordered stomach In the most severe cases of cramps, diarrhea and weakness in the stomach the "Bitters" have been rigidly tested and always with the greatest success —Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere ap12

When Physicians and other men of equally high standing recommend ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM for the Cure of Coughs, Colds and all Diseases of the Lungs that tend to Consumption why should the afflicted delay in using it? For sale by
SMITH & DAVIS, Agents,
Portland Oregon,
Also, by the Dealers in Family Medicines generally

Notice.
THE LIVE OAK SALOON
AND RESTAURANT,

On Front Street, (next door to the Pacific Market)
PORTLAND OREGON

IS NOW PREPARED TO ACCOMMODATE BOARDERS at only $4 per week without lodging.
Meals to be had at all hours, early and late, for 37½ cents Private Entrance on the Wharf
A BAR is attached to the Saloon where the best of all sorts of Liquors Wines Ale, Porter, Lager Beer, Cigars and Tobacco can be had
drolldtf J. B BROUILLETTE Proprietor

There is no Man like Walker!

N. WALKER,
THE ONLY HAT MANUFACTURER
IN PORTLAND

Hats made to Order Promptly, and in a Workmanlike Manner.

UNFASHIONABLE HATS Bought or Exchanged.
No. 218 Front street,
First House South of the Bridge
Nov 17 1865 dlm*

Furs! Furs!

THE HIGHEST MARKET PRICE PAID IN CASH FOR

Beaver, Otter, Mink and Coon Skins

By RICHARDS & McCRAKEN
Portland, Sept 28 1865 d[illegible]

SHANAHAN & DUFRENE,
DEALERS IN
Pianos, Pictures and Picture Frames,
ROSEWOOD GILT & WALNUT MOLDINGS
Morrison Street, (opposite the Western Hotel)
PORTLAND OREGON

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO FRAMING PHOTOGRAPH ENGRAVINGS &c
PIANOS MELODEONS ACCORDIONS and all kinds of Musical Instruments TUNED AND REPAIRED in the most thorough manner at prices to suit the times
Portland Dec 16 1865 dtf

Notice to all Persons having Demands on the Government.

PENSIONS, BOUNTY PRIZE-MONEY, PATENTS, Pay for Vouchers, Scrip, Back Pay Lost Horses and Special Claims obtained by the undersigned who will attend to all other business before the Departments at Washington City
Soldiers becoming disabled or diseased while in the service are entitled to a Pension. Those who served in any war prior to the 3d of March 1855, are entitled to Bounty Land. Those who served in the Navy during the late war [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
C M CARTER Claim Agent
Office—No 1 up stairs Carter's Block,
[illegible] Portland Oregon

J. S. HONFELD, } San Francisco } S LAUENSTEIN,
H BASKER, } Portland

J. SCHONFELD & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF
SEGARS AND TOBACCO,
Pipes, Matches,
STATIONERY, CUTLERY AND YANKEE NOTIONS,
85 First Street corner Washington,
oc120 PORTLAND OREGON d[illegible]

People's Transportation Co Notice

FROM AND AFTER THE 11TH INST ALL FREIGHT shipped on the P T Co's Boats will be received and delivered at the Company's Dock at Oregon City
Salem Dec 7 1865 A A McCULLY
dec9 1m President P T Company

For Sale.

THE NORTH HALF of block [illegible] in the city of Portland Apply to A HAMILTON,
Ninth Street, between Washington & Alder
Portland, November 27 1865 1m

Removed.

NICHOLAS LUMSDEN the **Premium Book Maker,** has removed his manufacturing establishment from Alder to Front street opposite the
Portland, Nov 6, dtf FRANKLIN BOOK STORE

BARMAN BROS.

Last Call for 1865!

HIGHLY IMPORTANT TO PURCHASERS OF

CUSTOM-MADE CLOTHING!

AND

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS!

BARMAN BROS.'
COSMOPOLITAN CLOTHING STORE!

HAVING RECEIVED ANOTHER LARGE INVOICE

BY STEAMER SIERRA NEVADA

DIRECT FROM NEW YORK!

BUYERS WILL FIND IT TO THEIR ADVANTAGE TO CALL AND BE CONVINCED THAT WE HAVE IN OUR STORE THE BEST BRANDS OF

CUSTOM-MADE CLOTHING!

AT AS LOW PRICES

AS CAN BE PURCHASED IN SAN FRANCISCO

At Wholesale or Retail!

IF ANY PERSON WISHING TO PURCHASE

A GOOD SUIT OF CLOTHES,

HAS ANY DOUBTS IN REGARD TO OUR ABILITY

TO SELL CHEAP,

Just Please Give us a Call!

OUR MOTTO IS

QUICK SALES AND SMALL PROFITS!

BARMAN BROS.,

Cosmopolitan Clothing Store,

ON THE RIVER SIDE OF FRONT STREET,

IN THE HOUSE KNOWN AS THE

OLD BANK EXCHANGE,

PORTLAND, OREGON

N. B.—We feel thankful for the Liberal patronage we have received during the year now about to close, and trust we shall merit a continuation of the same
Portland, Dec 15th, 1865 **BARMAN BROS.** dtf

NEW YEARS' BALL!

FIRST ANNUAL BALL
OF THE
FENIAN GUARDS!
(CO F OREGON STATE MILITIA,)
will be given at the
Turn Verein Hall!
ON
MONDAY EVENING, JAN. 1ST, 1866.

HONORARY COMMITTEE
His Excellency Gov A C Gibbs
Brig-Gen John McCraken,
C J H Mitchell,
Lieut-Col. Chas. Taylor,
Major Wm Kelly, U S A,
Col C H Larrabee

COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS
Capt S J McCormick, Sergt E J Dougherty
Lieut E Cahalin, Corporal W J Butler,
Lieut B Barry, Jos J. Meagher.

TICKETS (admitting a Gentleman and Ladies) $5.
Tickets can be had from Members of the Company dec12dtjl

WHAT CAN BE MORE SUITABLE
FOR A
HOLIDAY GIFT!
THAN A
FINE PICTURE NEATLY FRAMED!
Which can be obtained at
SHANAHAN & DUFRENE'S
Picture Store.
On Morrison Street, opposite the Western Hotel
dec15 PORTLAND, OREGON dtf

PROF. MURRAY'S
CELEBRATED MAGIC OIL!
King of Pain!

DR J M RICE Proprietor
WILL CURE THE NEURALGIA IN 15 Minutes; TOOTHACHE in three minutes
For sale by all the Principal Druggists on the Pacific Coast
COX, LADD & CO Salem,
Wholesale Retail and Forwarding Agents
decldtf for Dr J M RICE

For San Francisco,
DIRECT,
THE FIRST CLASS CLIPPER BARK
Live Yankee,
WIGGINS Master

Will have Immediate dispatch for the above port. Will take the Steam Tug over the Bar if necessary so as to avoid detention at the mouth of the river
For Freight only apply to the Captain on board or to
GEO ABERNETHY Agent
Portland Dec 15 1865 dtf 164 Front street

For San Francisco,
DIRECT,
THE A 1 CLIPPER BARK
JANE A. FALKINBERG,
A D WASS Master

Will have immediate dispatch for the above port
For Freight or Passage apply on board or to
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN
Portland Dec 14, 1865 dtf

AN ESTABLISHED BUSINESS
For Sale.

A GROCERY ESTABLISHMENT IN THE ENJOYment of a good trade including Lease Stock and Fixtures in a fine business locality is offered for sale cheap Reason for selling—going to Montana
Address, with real name for full particulars,
de12dtf "S B" Portland P O

Builders take Notice.

STATES' MADE WINDOW-SASH, DOORS AND BLINDS,
OF ALL SIZES AND OF THE BEST QUALITY, constantly kept on hand and for sale low by
EVERDING & BEEBE,
150 Front Street
Portland, Oct 12th, 1865 d1m

C. N. HUMISTON,
MONEY AND STOCK
BROKER,
Dealer in Government and State
STOCKS AND SECURITIES,
LEGAL TENDERS,
MINING STOCKS, &C.
Office—No. 5 Carter's Block,
Washington Street.
aug23 PORTLAND, OREGON dtf

Auction & Commission
JOHN WILLIAMS.
AUCTIONEER
No. 100 Main Street, Dalles City,
Will attend to the selling at Auction of GENERAL MERCHANDISE REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, HORSES NEW AND SECOND HAND FURNITURE STOCKS &
Regular Sale Day Saturday.
Out Door and Special Sales attended to in any part of the City
Liberal Cash Advances made on Consignments
Nov 18 1m JOHN WILLIAMS Auctioneer

FEED, FEED.

BRAN,

SHORTS,

GRAIN

AND

FEED

OF ALL KINDS, FOR SALE BY
R. H. LAW,
No. 26 Front Street, opposite O S N Co's Warehouse
Portland Nov 1, tf3p

MRS. C. MONELL'S
LADIES' EMPORIUM OF FASHION!
MILLINERY, CLOAK AND
Dress-Making Establishment,
138 FRONT STREET PORTLAND

FIVE FIRST PREMIUMS!
Were awarded to MRS MONELL at the OREGON STATE FAIR, October 6th, 1865 for
Ladies' Hats and Bonnets!

HAS CONSTANTLY ON HAND A LARGE AND well selected Stock of LADIES' HATS CAPS, BONNETS, RIBBONS DRESS TRIMMINGS BUTTONS FLOWERS, LACES, CLOAKS &c to which she is adding by every Steamer from San Francisco large supplies of the LATEST AND MOST FASHIONABLE STYLES
Embroidery and Braiding Stamping and made to order
October 18th, 1865 d8ptf

HAPPY THOUGHT.

That all may be made whole from disease and pain. The astonishing healing and cleansing and purifying qualities of

Le DOYEN'S
SARSAPARILLA IODINE
ALTERATIVE

Is fulfilling the great law of love to man. HUMORS, RHEUMATISM, MERCURY, SCROFULA, ERUPTIONS and all impurities are dispelled by its use,
CRANE & BRIGHAM, Agents
For sale by all Druggists
je6dawly3p

THE STANDARD
AMERICAN BILLIARD TABLES!
AND COMBINATION CUSHIONS
MESSRS. PHELAN & COLLENDER

WOULD RESPECTFULLY CALL THE ATTENTION of persons wanting Billiard Tables to the great superiority of the above tables, manufactured exclusively at their establishment
At the Billiard Congress of 1863, composed of all the first class players of America, it was unanimously resolved that tables of our manufacture should be used at all matches for the Championship, as the best and only reliable tables
These Billiard Tables have received the unqualified approval of the best players and most competent judges who have universally pronounced them unequaled for general excellence and durability
Seven distinct patents for improvements in Billiard Tables have been granted to us by the United States Patent Office, and we have lately obtained a Patent from the French Government, for our improvement in Billiard Cushions
We employ in the construction of our tables a variety of machines specially made for the purpose, by means of which we are enabled to insure a scientific and mechanical accuracy hitherto unknown to Billiard manufacture
Having a long experience and thorough knowledge of all the appliances of Billiards and constantly on hand a large stock of the best and most thoroughly seasoned materials we are prepared to furnish everything required in the Billiard line with unprecedented dispatch
The eminent French Billiard Player, M Berger has published the following opinion
New York 3d August 1861
On the eve of leaving the United States I am happy to declare to all amateurs of Billiards that after a tour of eleven months through the principal cities, I have been enabled to judge in a satisfactory manner of the superiority of the Billiard Tables manufactured by Phelan & Collender The system of manufacturing is superior that I am happy to introduce their style of cushion into France They have united to their manufacture of American Billiard Tables that of the French Tables of remarkable excellence and beauty For those reasons I am happy to make this declaration
BERGER CLAUDIUS
Prof of Billiards Paris
Parties ordering from us will find our prices as low as good work can possibly be made for We sell first class articles at a fair price, and will not make an inferior article at any price
Orders by mail carefully and promptly executed Illustrated Catalogues and Price Lists sent by mail The Billiard Cue, a Journal published in the interest of Billiards and containing details of all novelties, a copious record of Billiard news and everything of interest to amateurs of Billiards, sent free on application
M E HUGHES
[illegible] Montgomery St, San Francisco Cal is our only authorized Agent on the Pacific coast to whom all orders should be addressed
dec6 3m PHELAN & COLLENDER

Public Sale of Land,
FOR DEFICIT STREET ASSESSMENTS

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that by virtue of warrants issued by order of the Common Council of the City of Portland and to me directed commanding me to levy upon and sell according to law each of the pieces and parcels of land hereinafter described to collect a deficit assessed upon said parcels of land as declared by Ordinance No. 465 for the improvement of Front street between Pine and Morrison streets in said city and which deficit has not been paid and is now delinquent
Now in pursuance of said warrants I have levied upon and on the 4th day of January A. D. 1866 will sell at public auction to the highest bidder at the Court House door in the city of Portland, County of Multnomah and State of Oregon, to make the said deficit [illegible] costs of sale each of the following described parcels of land situate in the city of Portland county and State aforesaid to wit —

NO OF BLOCK	NO OF LOT	OWNER TO WHOM ASSESSED	AMOUNT OF DEFICIT
78	N½ 1	H W Chapman	[illegible]
	S½ 1		[illegible] 20
77	N½ 1	C M Carter	[illegible]
	S½ 1		[illegible]
	N½ 1	"	[illegible] 90
2	N½ 1		[illegible] 80
	S½ 1		[illegible] 80

Sale to commence at 11 o'clock A M of the day above named and continue from day to day until all are sold
Payments to be made in United States gold and silver coin
HENRY L HOYT
Marshal of the City of Portland
Dated this 5th day of December 1865 d4w

Smoked Beef.

A FEW CASES OF EXCELLENT DRIED BEEF,
ap23tf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

Wheat.

CASH PAID FOR CLEAN WHITE WHEAT at the Portland Steam Mills
aug27dtf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

W. Weatherford
WHOLESALE
DRUGGIST
Portland
OREGON.

OFFERS TO THE TRADE IN QUANTITIES TO SUIT, at low rates a general assortment of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
PATENT MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES,
PAINTERS' MATERIAL,
PERFUMERY,
TOILET SOAPS, FANCY GOODS, &C.
and a general variety of articles kept in a FIRST CLASS DRUG STORE

Please call and examine or yourself at **NO. 130 FRONT STREET.**

Physicians' Prescriptions Compounded by an Experienced Apothecary
Nov 16 1865 dtf W WEATHERFORD

NEW DRUG STORE.

L. GROSS,
Wholesale and Retail
DRUGGIST,
Front Street, (between the What Cheer and New Columbian Hotels
PORTLAND, OREGON

THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY INFORMS the public that his Store is now open and offers for sale in quantities to suit, at the Lowest Rates a general assortment of

- DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
- LEECHES,
- PATENT MEDICINES,
- PAINTS, OILS,
- VARNISHES, GLASS,
- BRUSHES, PAINTERS' MATERIALS
- FINE PERFUMERY,
- FANCY GOODS,
- TOILET WARE,
- HAIR AND TOOTH BRUSHES,
- FINE WOSTENHOLM'S CUTLERY,
- FISHING TACKLE, &c, &c

Physicians Prescriptions carefully compounded by an experienced Druggist and Chemist, and put up at all hours of the night
Orders from the country solicited and prompt attention guaranteed
jy31dtf L GROSS

GROVER & BAKER'S
HIGHEST PREMIUM
SEWING MACHINE!

THE FIRST PREMIUM
AWARDED TO THE
GROVER & BAKER!
AT THE
OREGON STATE FAIR
1865.

EVERY MACHINE WARRANTED. No charge for instruction NEEDLES THREAD, MACHINE SILK OIL &c for sale at the AGENCY
Remember the place—114 FRONT STREET
WM ABERNETHY Agent
dec11dtf Cor Front and Yamhill streets

Ordinance No 283

AN ORDINANCE to prevent persons carrying fire arms or other weapons of any kind within the Corporate limits of the City
The City of Portland does Ordain as follows
Section 1 It shall be unlawful for any person or persons to carry any fire arms or other weapon of any kind in a concealed manner within the Corporate limits of the City
Sec 2 It shall be the duty of the Marshal or any of his Deputies to arrest any person carrying such concealed weapons
Sec 3 Peace officers shall be exempt from the provisions of this Ordinance as regards to the carrying of such fire arms or weapons
Sec 4 Any person violating Section 1 of this Ordinance shall be deemed guilty of misdemeanor, and on conviction before the Recorder shall be punished by a fine of not less than ten (10) dollars nor more than one hundred (100) dollars or by imprisonment in the City Jail not less than five (5) days nor more than twenty (20) days at the discretion of the Recorder
Passed the Common Council December 8, 1865
Attest H R MERRILL Auditor and Clerk
Approved December 9 1865
dec11dtf HENRY FAILING Mayor

Portland Library Association!

ROOMS NO 66 FIRST STREET (UP STAIRS
Next door to Wells Fargo & Co,

THE LIBRARY NUMBERS 1 500 VOLUMES OF carefully selected Standard and Miscellaneous Works forming a very attractive collection
THE READING ROOMS are furnished with files of all the Leading Newspapers and Periodicals of the day
An initiation fee of $5 and the Regular payment of $3 per quarter entitle a member to all [illegible]
[illegible] the privileges of the [illegible] on liberal terms
Ladies and Gentlemen wishing to become members may apply to the Librarian at the Rooms from 8 o'clock A M to 10½ P M

Sheriff's Sale.

A Rare Chance to Purchase

A FIRST-CLASS HOTEL!

THE HOTEL KNOWN AS SPRENGER'S CITY HOTEL IN CORVALLIS will be sold at Sheriff's Sale [illegible]
THIS BUILDING COST $12 000 and is in First Rate Repair [illegible]
[illegible] the highest bidder [illegible] Corvallis Gazette [illegible]
[illegible] ISAAC SPRENGER

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY

MATCHES

FOR SALE AT AGENT'S RATES, in quantities to suit purchasers, by
A. MEIER,
Agent for Oregon Match Factory
Remember the place Opposite Weatherford's Drug Store Front street Portland aug18dtf

Rope! Rope!

JUST RECEIVED AN ASSORTMENT OF ROPE, all sizes from ½ to 6 inch,
For sale at San Francisco Prices and Freight
R G SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
26 Front Street, opposite O S N Co's Wharf
Portland May 26, 1865 dtf

HODGE & CALEF,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
DRUGS, PAINTS AND OILS
WINDOW GLASS,
AND
DRUGGISTS SUNDRIES.
Sole Agents for the State for

HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS!

HAVE NOW IN STORE AND ARE CONSTANTLY receiving of our own Importation—
KEROSENE OIL,
LARD OIL (in Barrels and Cases);
LINSEED OIL "
TANNER'S OIL, "
VARNISHES;
BRUSHES
ASSAYERS AND PAINTERS' MATERIALS,
Etc Etc, Etc,
Which are offered for sale at the LOWEST MARKET RATES
The attention of buyers is particularly directed to our present line of

DRUGS, PATENT MEDICINES AND PERFUMERY,
Crucibles, Retorts and Acids,
For which the thorough execution of all orders entrusted to us may be relied upon
HODGE & CALEF.
ja18dtf 97 Front street, Portland.

DR. WISTAR'S
BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY,
A CURE FOR EVERY FORM OF
PULMONARY COMPLAINT!
Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis, Asthma, Croup, Whooping Cough, Spitting of Blood, Liver Complaint, &c., &c.

CONSUMPTION,

Which carries off more victims than any other disease, and which baffles the skill of the Physician to a greater extent than any other malady, often

YIELDS TO THIS REMEDY!

when all others prove ineffectual

AS A MEDICINE,

RAPID IN RELIEF, SOOTHING IN EFFECT, SAFE IN ITS OPERATION, IT IS

UNSURPASSED!

While as a preparation, free from noxious ingredients, poisons or minerals; uniting skill, science and medical knowledge, combining all that is valuable in the vegetable kingdom for this class of disease, it is

INCOMPARABLE!

and is entitled, merits and receives the enviable appellation of the

INVALID'S FRIEND!

Sold by all Druggists, and by
REDINGTON & CO.,
416 and 418 Front Street, San Francisco.

REDDING'S RUSSIA SALVE,

FORTY YEARS' EXPERIENCE
has fully established the superiority of
REDDING'S RUSSIA SALVE
over all other healing preparations
FOR THE CURE OF
Scalds, Burns, Cuts, Flesh Wounds, Boils, Chilblains, Blisters, Bruises Felons, Piles, Erysipelas, Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Injury by Splinters, Old Sores, Ring Worm, Frost-Bitten Parts,
AND ALL CUTANEOUS DISEASES AND ERUPTIONS GENERALLY.

REDDING'S RUSSIA SALVE
is prompt in action, removes pain at once, and reduces the most angry-looking swellings and inflammations, as if by magic,—thus affording relief and a complete cure.
FOR SALE EVERYWHERE.
REDINGTON & CO., Agents,
416 and 418 Front St, San Francisco
mfeomly:ds

THOS. TAYLOR & CO.
Successors to J. G. FRISCH & CO.,
Importers and Dealers in
WINES AND LIQUORS
413 and 415 Clay Street,
SAN FRANCISCO

SOLE PROPRIETORS AND MANUFACTURERS OF
DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.
(1st Premium)

The world renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for DR HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of a GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink setd3mdp

COURSE OF LECTURES
For the Benefit of the
SABBATH SCHOOL LIBRARY,
AT M E CHURCH
LECTURERS
Hon M P Deady, } M F Mulkey, A M
Admission to entire Course $1 50

BRAN & SHORTS
FOR SALE,

AS MADE at Savier & Co's Imperial Mill, being Bran and Shorts run together which will be delivered at the boats at Oregon City for **$20 per ton.** Sacks must always accompany orders
n 22 1tf WM BARLOW

MILLARD & VAN SCHUYVER
SUCCESSORS TO
LADD, REED & CO.,
Importers and Dealers in
Brandies, Wines and Liquors
Front Street,
PORTLAND OREGON

Doors, Windows and Blinds.

JUST RECEIVED PER BARK JANE A FALKINBURG a Large Assortment of Doors Windows and Blinds (EASTERN MANUFACTURE) and for sale by
je23dtf MILLARD & VAN SCHUYVER

Debate on the Constitutional Amendment,

In the House of Representatives December 8 1865

Phonographically Reported for the Oregonian by J A Watkins

EVENING SESSION

Salem Friday, Dec 8th 1865

In anticipation of the debate a large audience of ladies and gentlemen filled the gallery and all the unoccupied space about the bar

The House was called to order at 7 o clock, P M Mr Speaker in the chair

Present—Messrs Boall, Bowlby Callison Cartwright, Chaplin Cox Fay Fisher Gillett Glass, Dingle Hogue, Holman Lane Lawson Mossrunk, McCartney, Murphy Otey Parker Pierce, Powell, Perkins Quick, Smith Shipley Tate, Turner Thornton Underwood Wakefield Wasserman, Warner and Mr Speaker.

Absent—Messrs Colt, Hacker, Ireland and Songer

Senate joint resolution ratifying the Constitutional Amendment, being under consideration

Mr Cox, of Josephine county said

Mr. Speaker—I am called upon to discharge one of the most important duties that ever fell to my lot. I will soon be required to cast my vote upon a measure, the object of which is to change the law of the land, which change will affect the right and interest directly of those who have no part or say in this matter When we pass upon this question, we affect a principle more sacred than all others in a free government—the right of a free people to manage and regulate their own internal and domestic institutions This subject has been discussed by such men as Alexander Hamilton, Thomas Jefferson and the brightest intellects upon the page of history To me it seems like presumption to attempt the discussion of a subject that has exhausted the genius of the age And when I consider the fact that our country has existed over eighty years, until recently, in peace prosperity and happiness, and that we are about to alter that form of government which has brought us up from a weak, despised nation, to be once the proudest and happiest nation beneath the sun; when too, I consider that we are about or on the eve of repudiating the very principle upon which the revolution of '76 was based, I tremble for my country

But before giving my vote upon this resolution I feel it to be my duty to my constituents and to myself, to give briefly a few of the reasons that actuate my vote

Mr. Speaker, I want no better evidence of the fact that the supporters of this resolution know that they are perpetrating a wrong upon the country, than the course they have pursued in accomplishing their fanatical ends.

In the first place I claim that there was no necessity for a special call of the Legislature It will be but a short time until a regular session of the Legislature will meet, an opportunity would have been [illegible] in the coming June to submit this great question to the people This Legislature was elected upon entirely different issues from those set forth in the Governor's message. I doubt not but every member upon this floor when canvassing his county for a seat here pledged his honor that the party he represented was opposed to disturbing the domestic institutions of any State, and particularly the institution of slavery. But what do we see them doing? A few months before a regular session, the Governor calls an extra session. Now, why does he do this? Because his party is afraid to submit these matters to the people. If this is not a fraud upon our masters, the people, then I confess I know not what constitutes a fraud. This, then, is my first reason for voting against the resolution.

My next reason for voting against this resolution is, that Congress did not conform to the Constitution which requires that two thirds of Congress shall recommend amendments to the Constitution of the United States. This contemplates two-thirds of all the States entitled to representation. Eleven of the States were not represented when this recommendation was made It may be said that these States were out of the Union and forfeited all rights in the Union at that time What is it that constitutes a State? It is not the people and property for if that be the case, then a Territory is a State If I understand it right it is the organization of a corporation, and no matter what the Legislatures do they cannot take a State out of the Union Suppose that all the officers of a State would run off and leave the State entirely without its proper officers, would that destroy the State Government? Would that take the State out of the Union? Would you pretend to say that the loyal citizens of Oregon had no rights under the Constitution of the United States? You see, then, Mr. Speaker, for the wrongs of a few individuals in these States that are not represented in Congress, we are perpetrating a greater wrong ourselves. We are actually opening the flood-gates of fanaticism, and virtually destroying the whole fabric of our Government. And if it be true that these States are out of the Union then we have no more to do with them than we have with a foreign power, and our President, hailing from one of those States, is no more entitled to his position than an unnaturalized foreigner.

My next reason for voting against this resolution, is the second clause, which is more objectionable than the first, and sets the whole matter forth in its true light, Congress has given itself unlimited power to regulate this matter to suit itself

And so everything connected with the status of the negro in all the States comes under the second section of this resolution. Now, I simply ask what will naturally follow? I would say to every member upon this floor that in voting for this resolution you might make up your minds at the same time to vote the negro a citizen; for sure as we live that will be the result. Congress by this second section has introduced the matter into her own body. And it is not reasonable to suppose that the party which has labored so hard and brought so much misery upon the country destroyed so many lives, and accumulated such an enormous debt to liberate the negro, they would be so inconsistent as to leave the negro in a worse state of slavery than that from which he was taken. Take the negro slave from his master, with no right in the courts, without representation in our Legislatures and halls of Congress, subject to be imposed upon and cheated and wronged by every dishonest wretch that might see proper to take advantage of him, his condition will certainly be but little improved. Make up your minds then when you vote for this resolution you are also voting to make the negro a citizen. If this should ever be the unhappy condition of our country, then farewell to liberty. We will degenerate into a mongrel race and an anarchial society like Central America and Mexico.

Mr. Thornton—Mr. Speaker, I would ask the gentleman one question. Does he not know that in almost every instance where the right of suffrage has been conferred upon the negro, it has been done by the Democratic party?

Mr. Cox—It is no matter who does it, it is a great wrong, and I will not advocate it I say then this puts the question I hope the gentleman won't interrupt me any more than he can help (Laughter.)

Mr. Bowlby—I do hope the gentleman will be allowed to go on

Mr. Cox—What protection would the negro have? Deprived of all his rights he would be kicked and cuffed by every villain who comes along and perhaps some of these Yankees would consider this a glorious chance to make a speculation. (Laughter)

Where has a negro ever distinguished himself as a statesman? He has existed on the earth for three thousand years He is naturally inferior to us We cannot elevate him, and by this and other measures we are going to degrade ourselves to his level

Another reason why I oppose this resolution is, that the proposed amendment is no amendment at all but in fact virtually destroys the Constitution The Federal Government, as I understand it is nothing more than an agent for the States the States have delegated certain powers to the Federal Government among these is the power to make war, coin money, naturalize foreigners, regulate commerce carry the mails over which rights she is supreme The powers of the States extend in the ordinary course of affairs to the lives liberties and property of the people and the internal improvement of the State Over these she is supreme Neither Congress nor the States can pass an *ex post facto* law being a manifest wrong and injustice Story says

"The State Governments are by the very theory of the Constitution essential constituent parts of the General Government They can exist without the latter but the latter cannot exist without them Without the intervention of the State Legislatures the President of the United States cannot be elected at all and the Senate is exclusively and absolutely under the choice of the State Legislatures. The Representatives are chosen by the people of the States So that the Executive and Legislative branches of the Federal Government depend upon and emanate from the States Everywhere the State sovereignties are represented and the National sovereignty as such, has no representation

I hold that the Federal Government is supreme over the powers delegated to her and no further and the States are supreme within their sphere So, as soon as the Federal Government undertakes to interfere with matters concerning the internal affairs of a State, she transcends the powers granted to her by the Constitution and instead of amending the constitution, it actually destroys it And there is no security for property under such a state of things. Property acquired under the constitution and laws, must be held sacred No power on earth can deprive me of that property unless it is done on the same principle that the robber with a pistol at my breast takes my purse

Before I close, I will make a few remarks in reply to the gentleman from Benton He asserted that the institution of slavery was the cause of all our troubles and for that reason we ought to abolish it I must say that I was astonished at such a declaration coming from the leading member on the other side of the House a gentleman who has on all questions heretofore displayed much learning and penetration I think the assertion was made unthoughtedly, but as it has been made I feel it my duty to show its fallacy

Mr Speaker you have a store room on this street filled with goods A band of robbers undertake to rob you of that property that you honestly acquired under the constitution and laws of your country They set fire to your house and this whole town is laid in ashes and lives of citizens imperiled What would you think of a man that would come up to you and charge you with being the cause of all this calamity? Would you not think him a fit subject for the insane asylum? The gentleman also tells us that it is a moral wrong a damning sin a sin against God Mr Speaker is it not a dreadful thought to contemplate that all the great and good men we suppose, that have lived throughout the world have all countenanced and practiced this sin and gone down to perdition, and it was not discovered until 1865 by the gentleman from Benton I say it is dreadful to contemplate that thousands of millions of human beings should be consigned to eternal woe because the gentleman from Benton did not live at an earlier day to enlighten mankind If the gentleman will confine himself to the question of slavery, I will join him and condemn alike abuses in all other institutions Would the gentleman be in favor of abolishing the Christian religion because fanatics and bigots throughout the land have persecuted and abused each other until portions of the earth have been deluged with the blood of its victims? I hope the gentleman will see the policy of his assertion and abandon it and trace the matter to its true source I can tell the gentleman from Benton what has been the cause of our troubles There is a class of people upon this earth whose happiness consist in meddling in the affairs of others Men who, either from a love of vain glory, actuated by envy or moved by a fanaticism always dangerous, have involved the world in its bloodiest wars It was this spirit which sacrificed hecatombs of human lives in the days of the sacred crusade It is charity, love and deliberation that renders us like unto God It is vanity, malice and fanaticism which render us like unto Satan Before this spirit of fanaticism discovered itself in the North, there was tranquility and happiness

One more remark and I am done The gentleman from Benton has asserted that the institution of slavery is aggressive The very reverse is true Had it been, our country never would have been cursed with civil war If the South had refused and rejected all compromises when the question was first agitated, and rejected all such propositions — had she refused to compromise away her rights by drawing a line across the country, like the Missouri compromise it would even then not have been aggressive She would only have been contending for her rights under the Constitution Virginia, out of her immense territory, ceded to the Government of the United States that large tract of land upon which has been erected four of the most powerful free States in the Union, whose gratitude is first evidenced by striking the dagger to the heart of their venerable and sacred mother [Laughter]

My confidence in the purity and patriotism of the American people is not yet gone, and though Constitutional liberty may be struck down in this House, she will rise again resplendent in her glory Constitutional liberty like the stars—a portion of heaven—is made to shine forever Had she been other than this, her folded banner would long since been laid forever upon her grave and she would have retreated from her last resort But such is liberty that the Shenock Sharps of Ireland may be broken and trodden down, the black eagle of Persia may fold her wings and droop her head; the lion of old England may paw the earth no more, but if the Democratic party is true to itself and its time honored principles, it will shine on ever bright and ever glorious for it is of Heaven, not of earth—true to God true to patriotism and true to each other [Applause and laughter.]

Mr. Cartwright of Marion—Mr Speaker In approaching this question I do so with a great deal of distrust of my inabilities, although it is unnecessary for any person upon this floor to argue as to this question—for we all know what the sentiments of the House are in this regard—and if there had been nothing said against the adoption of this resolution, I should have felt it my duty to have raised myself upon this floor and spoke, not only for myself but also for the constituency, whom I in part, have the honor to represent The Congress of the United States have proposed to the several States a proposition to so amend the organic law as to abolish slavery for ever in the United States and that proposition is here submitted for our action. I should consider it a dereliction of duty were I to suffer this measure to pass without a single remark from me as the loyal representative of the loyal citizens of Marion county For my part, I am proud to have the opportunity to night of standing upon this floor, and by my voice to give this institution, as it passes from our grasp one final farewell touch. (applause).

Sir, I am surprised at the reasons urged by the gentleman (from Josephine) as influencing him to vote against this resolution I agree with the gentleman when he says that the fate of unborn millions will be affected by this amendment, but I cannot understand how he can expect them to be affected in the manner he describes Our action here does very materially affect the condition of about four millions of human beings who have been ground down under the most galling bondage, and we appear here to night to ameliorate their condition It is for them that we are about to pass this Constitutional Amendment and I consider it my duty to speak out for these people who have been oppressed so long, and it shall be the proudest duty of my life

So far as the arguments raised by the gentleman from Josephine are concerned I do not think they need refutation I feel that I would be almost wasting my time to attempt to answer them, but I will notice some of his points

First, he objects to the amendment because it is to become a part of the organic law abolishing slavery for ever Well what's wrong about it? Is not slavery an evil? Has it not always been a wrong? Is it right for one man to deprive another of his liberty? Is there any christianity or humanity in it? Sir, I always knew slavery was wrong It has always been wrong. No man whose moral sensibilities have not been blunted by a pernicious education can claim that it is right They may talk about the divinity of the institution, but when they come to consider it in the true light of justice they must admit that the institution is totally repugnant to all the noblest attributes of the human heart—it is a burning, shameful wrong that has stained our fair land too long Then let us abolish it, that our country may be free indeed

Look at the effects of this institution The honorable member who has just taken his seat, told us that it was that fanatical spirit which has always opposed slavery in our country, that has brought about all the troubles with which we have recently been so fearfully afflicted Now sir instead of that, it is the institution of human bondage which he has been defending—one of the foulest outrages that was ever perpetrated upon the human family I will ask what has transpired during the last thirty years, but the fostering of slavery that could result in such an unholy effort to destroy the best government in the world Can any cause be pointed out that does not have its foundation upon this system of tyranny? What cause have the fanatics, to whom the honorable member referred, ever given the slave holders to justify such an attempt as this in which they have so ingloriously failed? True, indeed it is that bold and fearless men have opposed and denounced slavery In 1776 they declared that all men were free, and denounced George III for suffering the slave trade to continue In 1787 they prohibited slavery in the northwest territory They stopped the slave trade in 1808 They have petitioned Congress against the continuance of slavery in a country claiming to be free But have they not always observed the constitutional limits in their opposition to the institution? Have they not time and again yielded to the demands of the slave power? No man who has read history will deny these facts Now, sir, what has slavery done? It has dragged an innocent people from their native homes and doomed them to a most abject slavery in a foreign land It has prohibited a people from learning to read and write under the most revolting penalties It has forced them to toil without compensation. It has disregarded the dearest ties of human nature, torn husband and wife asunder and children apart. It has placed women upon the auction block to be sold to the highest bidder Nay more It has tied them to the whipping-post and with the overseer's lash, drawn blood from their veins This too, in the land which celebrates the day when she declared to the world the equality of all men! But sir, my heart sickens when I remember that this is not all of the black record which this foul demon has made in our land It has so demoralized some of our greatest men that they have violated their most solemn oaths in order that they might the more successfully plan the destruction of a nation that had fostered them from boyhood up It has waged war against the life of our nation It has murdered our soldiers in cold blood I recoil in horror when I contemplate its hellish work at Belle Isle, Libby Prison, and at Andersonville It has desolated the fairest portion of our land and kept in ignorance and poverty millions of our fellow countrymen and who can recall without tears its last most damnable act by which the great Lincoln fell Sir it is useless to pursue this point further All who are not wilfully blind can see the enormity of this wrong

I am astonished that any man should get up now and attempt to defend that institution before an intelligent audience I do hope the time is not far distant when there will be no one left to advocate such a cause

Sir I am disgusted at the frivolous arguments by which the gentleman who has preceded me attempted to justify his position This measure has not been submitted to the people; there was not the proper number of members in Congress when it was passed, etc, etc. Has the gentleman been asleep during the last few years? Does he not know that the sentiments of the people were unmistakably expressed a little more than a year ago, and whenever they had an opportunity? "Informal!" "Nonsense!" Why does not the gentleman think of the thousand quibbles which have always been used by the advocates of this legalized infamy?

If I were to call upon the gentlemen who oppose this resolution to be responsible for the results of this institution, I would ask them to reinstate the gallant soldiers who have fought and bled upon the many sanguinary battle fields of the war for the Union I would ask them to call the martyred and immortal Lincoln from his grave, and our illustrious Baker from the silent and shadowy republic of the dead. Do this thou thrice damned spirit of slavery and thou wilt return to us a tythe of that which thou has robbed us [Applause]

As there has been a good deal said about the right of Congress under this amendment, to enfranchise the blacks, I will say a few words in this regard So far as the negroes are concerned they have a better record during the war than a large portion of our white people embraced in the Democratic party Nearly two hundred thousand of them fought for the Union, while the Democratic party was doing all they could against it and I think they are better entitled to exercise the right of suffrage than the men who refused to stand up in favor of the Government The gentleman from Josephine is very much frightened about having the flood gates of mischief opened so that Chinamen or negroes may claim the right of suffrage And I undertake to say if an intelligent Celestial should appear here in this house, and swear that he would support the Constitution of the United States and of the State of Oregon and the laws and the Union I would as lieve vote with him as with the man who argues an act against the interests of the Union [Applause] I say if a man is in favor of supporting the Government and is opposed to wrong and has sufficient intelligence that man is better entitled to represent an intelligent constituency than any man who opposes the Government These are my sentiments And when the State of Oregon shall have adopted the amendment presented in the resolution now before the House, she will then have completed her part in the glorious work of the abolition of African slavery in the United States forever. And we shall have the inexpressible delight of seeing our young and sovereign State stand forth arrayed in the beautiful garb of freedom, with the sandals of liberty upon her feet and the brightest star in the Union glittering upon her radiant brow ready to take her seat in that stately constellation of redeemed, federate, free, and happy States

Such are the feelings which actuate me in casting this vote, and I shall be peculiarly gratified when the final abolition of slavery shall be brought about And when I shall have cast my vote for this amendment, I will feel that

"Mine eyes have seen the coming of the glory of the Lord"

[Applause and laughter]
["Question! Question!"]

Mr Hogue, from Wasco county—Mr Speaker I do not intend to make a speech, but I wish to place upon record some of the reasons which influence my vote upon this question

It has been argued by the gentleman from Josephine, and the same argument has been repeatedly urged upon this floor by the gentlemen of the opposite school of politics, that this special session is a fraud upon the people to prevent them from passing upon this great question Now, sir, as a newly elected member of this body, I desire to say a few words Since the call for this special session was made I have canvassed the county which I here represent It is well known that that county gave a heavy majority for McClellan in 1864 and has been called the banner Democratic county of the State Well, sir, at the late election held in the same district and participated in by the same people, this very question upon which we are about to vote was the main, and in fact, the only issue before those electors, as every body was well aware that the chief object for which this session was called was to act upon this constitutional amendment abolishing slavery for ever in the United States and, sir, it is to the well known fact that I am in favor of this measure that I owe my seat upon this floor I was sent here to vote in favor of it and I feel that I would be derelict in my duty did I not state these facts

While this is the case in the Fifteenth Representative District, it is also so with reference to Clackamas Polk and Yamhill counties All these counties have sent representatives here to support this amendment. All over this State, in 1864 this very question was virtually canvassed It was then expected that Congress would submit such a proposition to the States, and representatives were chosen accordingly From these facts it is easy to be seen that this plea of fraud is merely the shallow pretext of a demagogue

It has been said that Congress has no right to submit such an amendment, because it would be depriving the States of the privilege of regulating suffrage I understand the gentleman from Josephine to argue that the United States are simply a confederacy just like the one which was bursted down South a short time ago He advanced the same doctrine set forth by Calhoun in 1833, and which led to the late rebellion Mr Speaker, I hold that this is not a confederacy, but a supreme nation formed of States whose rights and powers are local, secondary and subordinate That it is within the powers of Congress to propose any measure which may promote the general good. Our national Constitution provides that that instrument together with the acts of Congress, shall be the 'supreme law of the land' anything in the Constitution of the States to the contrary not withstanding It is unnecessary to discuss this doctrine of States rights at this time. There is not a gentleman in this house whose mind is not already made up, and no words of mine will be likely to influence any man's vote I have deemed it due to my constituency to thus raise my voice in advocacy of this great measure

I am proud of this opportunity of casting my vote in favor of this amendment I want to see this institution removed forever from our country, not only because it is inconsistent with our constitution and the spirit of our system of government but also, because it is wrong, morally and socially, and tends to keep in degradation and misery millions of human beings I feel greatly honored in being allowed to cast the vote of my county in favor of the resolution before the House [Applause]

Mr Wakefield, of Multnomah—Mr. Speaker It is with some misgivings on my part that I rise this evening to talk upon the great question before us. I believe with Galileo that the world moves, but whither we tend I know not It has already been stated here by every gentleman who has addressed you upon this subject, that the question under consideration is one of great importance I entirely agree with them in this and I would add to, rather than detract from the high estimation in which this great measure is held It is quite impossible for us of this day and age to fully comprehend the magnitude and import and bearing of this change in the organic law of our land upon posterity, through the far reaching ages of futurity. As we look down through the great vista of time our minds cannot explore its length and breadth its latitude and longitude nor can we accurately foresee all the consequences which will flow out of it But we know that the institution of slavery is wrong, and by thus destroying it we will give freedom to millions of oppressed human beings

I had preferred to hear this question discussed by more able debaters than I, but as the privilege of this floor does not belong exclusively to those who can talk most fluently I shall refer to some of the points which have been made in the course of this discussion It will be a satisfaction to me to give some of the motives and reasons which actuate me in thus assisting to clinch the last nail in the coffin of slavery so that it may no longer be a disgrace to our country I belong to a political party which has ever been devoted to the promotion of the highest interest of universal humanity; and I might here I may as well inform my friend from Josephine who has such a contempt for Yankees that it is one of the proudest privileges of my life to be classed as one of the humblest sons of New England. I thank God to day that my youth was spent in that land of intuitive liberty, where while reading bright pages of her history, my soul first imbibed the heaven-born principles that all men were created free and equal, and endowed with the inalienable rights of life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness I there gained a high veneration for the Union which is the life-cord of our nation and for the Constitution under which we have grown from an insignificant people to one of the first powers on the face of the earth It was an undisputed fact that our Constitution protected slavery in the States where it existed and I cannot remember when I did not hold strictly to a due observance of this constitutional provision I did not allow my opposition to slavery to lead me into antagonism to the Constitution, but always held strictly to the letter of the law

The gentleman from Josephine has said that the eyes of the whole world are resting upon us and I feel that they do rest upon us and that they will scan our action here to night as the actions of no other men have ever been scanned I believe all men are created free and equal and while I was opposed to any illegal interference with slavery in the States, I have always done what I could to prevent it from staining the free territory of the United States believing as I have with Thomas Jefferson, that it is a stigma upon the nation. There can be but one sentiment in regard to slavery among civilized men who have any humanity in their bosoms It has received the condemnation of such men as Washington and Jefferson—the immortal Jefferson who is claimed as the founder of the Democratic party As an evidence that slavery has not been aggressive, it has been stated upon this floor that Virginia ceded a vast territory upon which powerful free States have been erected In ceding this territory, Thomas Jefferson was the agent of Virginia and he was very careful that it should be dedicated to freedom The fact has been well established in the course of this debate that the founders of our Government had no intention of perpetuating slavery Such circumstances afterwards transpired as to invest that system of African slavery with great secondary importance Then men began to find palliating characteristics in it to justify its existence, and finally they claimed for it a divine origin, until they have proven that there is nothing wrong which cannot be made to appear right. [Applause.] But, Sir the nation held strictly to the letter of the law There were men who were then deemed fanatical because they refused to accept the new doctrine that all men are not created free and equal, and because they foretold that this system of human bondage so inconsistent with the nature of our Government must some day be extirpated from our land And I now begin to believe that they had more of foresight and statesmanship about them than those who so bitterly denounced them As an instance of this political prescience, take the prophetic speech of William H Seward, which has been so much denounced because of its promulgating the doctrine that there was an irrepressible conflict between slave and free labor which could not cease in our country till all the States should become either free or slave In that speech Mr Seward simply stated an axiom which is as demonstrable as a problem in mathematics

Who first opened the "flood gates" of dissension and commenced a course of aggression? Who was in favor of the Missouri Compromise? Thomas Benton said it was something more binding than ordinary obligations—it was sacred, binding not for a moment but for all time Who, after gaining possession of that Compromise, sought first to abrogate the plighted faith of the nation? the Democratic party! Those men who sought to make every other interest bend to the high behests of and the perpetuation of slavery—men who were not willing that it should die out for the want of territory, but were willing to go even beyond the limits of our own country and, as was recommended by James Buchanan in the Ostend manifesto, acquire territory for slavery by purchase, if possible by blood, if necessary These are the men who have caused the troubles through which we have just passed

I shall pay my respects to the gentleman from Josephine, and assure him that he did nobly with his arguments, if arguments they are I shall arraign the Democratic party here to night It is a cardinal principle of Democracy that a State has a right to go out of the Union the way she came into it, whenever she sees fit—that the individual parts of a government, instead of the great mass, the sovereign people, have a right to break up the government This is the doctrine taught by John C Calhoun, and this damnable doctrine, which is subversive of any system of government that has ever existed among men, has been promulgated during the last four years as the doctrine of the Democratic party I do not wonder that it should be urged by men who have been reared and educated in the interests and under the influences of slavery. It is the legitimate fruits of this system of human bondage It is only looking ahead for something they have not got to secure their rights more firmly. I have a high respect for those who, having been taught this doctrine from infancy up, advocate it from an honest belief in its correctness. But for men who have had the benefits of a purer education, and have seen the workings of free institutions, for such men to say that the severed States had a right to go out of the Union when they did, to cut loose from the obligations of the Constitution which they voluntarily took upon themselves to be binding forever when they came into the Union, is a course of conduct I cannot endorse We have had plenty of such men even in our own State, such for instance as Joseph Lane

Mr Fay—Mr Speaker I call the gentleman to order. He is ringing in pastes entirely disconnected with the subject, and is not confining himself to the question before the House.

Mr Wakefield—I am coming right to it I wish, Mr. Speaker, to show the evils attending this accursed institution of slavery, and I will put in that word now, as I feel more like it than I did a moment ago

There has been much said about protecting ourselves. I contend, sir, that this amendment is just what we need to protect our nation from danger It has been argued that we have no right to pass such an amendment. I think that the late war has settled that question, if it had never been settled before I would not have it understood that I am unwilling to extend to those who were lately in rebellion, every mercy that they may ask—every privilege they may desire so long as it is in consonance with the preservation of our Union and the future security of the country But I insist that such securities be demanded for the future that will not make it necessary for our country to pass through another fratricidal war to settle the questions. Then we are told that there was not a full representation in Congress Who was to blame for that? All the Union armies could not catch the renegade Congressmen, and when they did get hold of them, they put them in charge of the sentinel, and I think they did just right. These arguments against the legality of the act of Congress in submitting this proposition to the States, is simply absurd, and unworthy a moment's consideration The gentleman asks with some earnestness, "what is the negro? has he any rights?" I answer, he has no rights in Oregon. Our Declaration of Independence declares that all men are created free and equal, and yet in Oregon we practically repudiate the glorious truth. Among those inalienable rights to which all men are born, is that of the "pursuit of happiness." It is one of the highest objects of government to maintain this right Do we in Oregon concede this right to all men? Look at that provision in our Constitution which excludes races of men simply because they were created with a skin of a hue different from ours Had I been permitted to do anything towards framing this Constitution, I should have done all in my power to keep this out of it simply because I am convinced that it is unjust and unnecessary and totally repugnant to the spirit of our Republican Government to deny any one the right to seek his highest good I hope to see the day—and I shall esteem it almost as proud a one as this—when I can cast my vote to remove from our constitution this disgraceful article To give to these men the freedom of our State does not necessarily grant them the right of suffrage. I wish them to be able to hold property and be protected in it—to have their domestic relations respected in short to be men I do not believe in forcing the right of suffrage on the negro and whether he should have such a right would depend upon several things—whether he was intelligent loyal and which side he had fought upon; although I believe the war has shown that they knew very well upon which side to fight They did all they could to assist us in preserving the Union because they had born a galling servitude so long that they saw they must themselves assist in striking off the shackles They risked their lives to aid our captured soldiers to escape from the horrors of Southern prison pens, and by their valor in the battle field they have made a place for themselves in our history which will grow brighter as time advances and which ought them to be honored as long as our Nation has a place among the powers of the earth

What good reason can be urged against this amendment? Why shall we not all vote for it? Are there any gentlemen in this House whose souls are dead to all the better impulses of the human heart? Let them read the history of our country—remember the record of the last four years Remember the millions of brave men who left their homes and endured the hardships of the camp and the battle field, the hundreds of thousands who have given their lives for this cause the two hundred thousand mothers and wives whose hearts yet bleed for their loved ones lost; and for what has this holy sacrifice been made? That America might be forever FREE! And shall we fail to do our part? I pity the man whose conscience will allow him to vote NAY to-night

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RICH AND POOR—YOUNG AND OLD,

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FIND THAT IT

Revives Drooping Spirits,

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March 17th, 1865 dawtf

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LUNG BALSAM!

The Remedy for Curing

CONSUMPTION, COUGHS, COLDS,

Asthma, Croup,

Diseases of the Throat, Bronchitis, Pains and Oppression of the Chest and Lungs, Difficult Breathing and all the Diseases of the Pulmonary Organs.

ITS ACTION IS EXPECTORANT, ALTERATIVE, SUDORIFIC, SEDATIVE, DIAPHORETIC AND DIURETIC, which renders it one of the most valuable remedies known for curing diseases of the lungs. It excites expectoration, and causes the lungs to throw off the phlegm or mucus; CHANGES THE SECRETIONS AND PURIFIES THE BLOOD; heals the irritated parts; gives strength to the digestive organs; brings the liver to its proper action, and imparts strength to the whole system. Such is the immediate and satisfactory effect, that it is WARRANTED TO BREAK UP THE MOST DISTRESSING COUGH IN A FEW HOURS' TIME, if not of too long standing IT IS WARRANTED to give entire satisfaction even in the MOST CONFIRMED CASES OF CONSUMPTION: IT IS WARRANTED NOT to produce costiveness (which is the case with most remedies) or affect the head, as it contains no Opium in any form. IT IS WARRANTED TO BE PERFECTLY HARMLESS to the most delicate child, although it is an active and powerful remedy for restoring the system THERE IS NO REAL NECESSITY FOR SO MANY DEATHS BY CONSUMPTION, when ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM will prevent it if only taken in time

Sold by all Druggists. Price $1 per bottle.

SMITH & DAVIS,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

Oct. 24, 1864 dawtf General Agents for the State.

Mining Notices.

Auburn Canal Company.—There are delinquent upon the following described stock on account of assessment levied on 17th day of Oct. 1865, the several amounts set opposite the names of the respective shareholders as follows:

Names.	No. Certificate	No. Shares	Am't
Silas Grew	20	30	1,125 00
	23	8	300 00
J Myrick	25	8	202 50
	32	2	75 00
J S Rockel	24	30	1,125 00
	34	8	300 00

And in accordance with the laws of the State of Oregon, and by vote of the Directors of said Company, made on the 20th day of November, A. D. 1865 so many shares of each parcel of said stock as may be necessary, will be sold at public auction, at the Office of said Company, on the 20th day of December A. D. 1865, at 10 o'clock A. M. to pay said delinquent assessments, together with all costs and charges thereon

Nov 21, 1865 —td B F GOODWIN, Secretary.

War Eagle Gold and Silver Mining Co.

A MEETING of the Stockholders of the above Company will be held at the office of E. W. Tracy & Co, in Portland, on the LAST TUESDAY in December for the purpose of electing officers for the ensuing year.

It is desired that all persons holding stock will attend in person or by proxy, as by a two-third vote of the stockholders, the by-laws can be changed, the lodge worked and the stock made valuable.

By order of the Directors,

JAS W GOING, Secretary

Portland Nov. 28, 1865 d30t

DR. LA'MERT

BEGS TO INFORM HIS PATIENTS AND THE Public that he has removed his Office to San Francisco All letters will please be addressed to Wells, Fargo & Co, San Francisco. Due notice of residence will be given.

CONFIDENTIAL MEDICAL ADVICE.

DR. LA'MERT,

M. D. of the Royal College of Surgeons of England; Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh, M D. of the University of Erlangen Licentiate of Royal Society of Apothecaries, London, &c.

CURES SECRET DISEASES WITHOUT COPAIBA OR MERCURY He also treats successfully STRICTURES, GLEET, SEMINAL WEAKNESS, CUTANEOUS DISEASES, and those who suffer from NERVOUS DEBILITY or the LOST POWERS OF MANHOOD will do well to consult him His DIPLOMAS may be seen at his House and Office.

Letters for advice must contain the fee of $5 00 with a full statement of the case, stating symptoms, habits, way of life, occupation and any other information calculated to guide him in forming a correct judgment of the case.

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Work done in the most approved style and at Moderate Prices Orders respectfully solicited

Portland February 1st 1865 F C & C E SMITH dtf

Dissolution of Copartnership

THE COPARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between F SHARFF and S ISAAC, under the name of SHARFF & ISAAC is this day dissolved by mutual consent F SHARFF assumes all liabilities of the late firm

Portland, Oregon N 27 1865 F SHARFF S ISAAC

Witness S L Conger 1lm

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Notice.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE BEEN DIRECTED TO act as Agents for owners of the Bark INDUSTRY and Shippers Any information in regard to the goods from the wrecked vessel will be thankfully received

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FRESH LARD IN TINS. For sale by RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

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THE ONLY REMEDY FOR DISEASES OF THE

BLADDER, KIDNEYS,

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THE ASTONISHING SUCCESS WHICH HAS ATTENDED this invaluable medicine renders it the most valuable ever discovered No language can convey an adequate idea of the immediate and almost miraculous change which it occasions in the debilitated and shattered system. In fact it stands unrivalled as a remedy for the permanent cure of the maladies above mentioned and is—

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And in every disease any way connected with the disorder or decay of the Procreative Functions Persons about to marry if conscious of any weakness, should take the

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Whether broken down by excess, weak by nature, or impaired by sickness, the unstrung and relaxed organization is at once relieved, revivified and built up Well may this celebrated medicine be called the

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The desponding, trembling victim of depression and debility becomes a new man; he stands erect he moves with a firm step, his mind which was previously sunk in gloom ... becomes bright and active; and he goes forth regenerated, conscious of new vigor — The medicine reaches the CONSTITUTION itself, and restores it to its normal condition

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For these diseases it is truly a sovereign remedy, and too much cannot be said in its praise A single dose has been known to relieve the most urgent symptoms. TRY IT in these cases, and you will ever give praise to

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Nervous Debility, Confusion of Thoughts, Epilepsy, Loss of Power, Shattered Nerves, St. Vitus' Dance

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Eradicates, root and branch, all Eruptive Diseases of the Skin, like

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And all other difficulties of the kind, which so much disfigure the outward appearance of both males and females, and often making them a disgusting object to themselves and their friends.

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